ESTABLISHED 1887

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U.S., Russia to Begin Arms Talks on June 29

# Reagan, Announcing Negotiations, Vows to Abide by SALT-2 if Kremlin Does

WASHINGTON — President Reagan announced Monday that the United States and the Soviet Union will begin strategic arms reduction talks in Geneva on June 29, and he pledged that the United States will abide by previous arms limitation agreements if the

Mr. Reagan announced the so-called START talks in a Memorial Day address at Arlington National Cemetery.

[The announcement was made simultaneously by the Soviet Union, The Washington Post reported from Moscow. It said Tass issued a three-sentence statement saying the two countries agreed to "open official talks on the limitation and reduction of strategic arms on June 29." Tass added that "both sides attach much importance to these talks." [The words "limitation and reduction" suggested a compromise, The Post said. Soviet

Few aspects of Soviet life seem as ambivalent as attitudes toward peace and war. Page 3.

President Leonid I. Brezhnev had publicly insisted that "everything positive" be preserved from the earlier strategic arms limitation talks,

The chief Soviet negotiator, Viktor Karpov, has been a member of the Soviet SALT negoti-ating team since 1969, when the first strategic arms limitation talks opened in Helsinki. Mr. Karpov became the chief Soviet SALT negotiator in early 1979 and held the post in the final talks leading to the SALT-2 agreement.)

The U.S. negotiating team will be headed by retired Lt. Gen, Edward L. Rowny, deputy chief of the Arms Control and Disarmament Agency. Gen. Rowny, while representing the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the SALT-2 negotiations, became opposed to the treaty and quit the post to lobby against its passage. President Jimmy Carter withdrew SALT-2 from Senate consideration after the Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, so the pact was never ratified.

Mr. Reagan, who laid a wreath at the Tomb of the Unknown Soldiers, said: "This is a fitting occasion to announce that START negotiations between our country and the Soviet Un-ion will begin on June 29. As for the existing strategic arms agreements, we will refrain from

actions which undercut them so long as the Soviet Union shows equal restraint." Earlier in May, the president had proposed one-third reduction in the superpowers' nu-

clear warheads. Looking out at the rows of white crosses at Arlington, Mr. Reagan was more conciliatory than in past pronouncements. But be warned that differences remain between U.S. and Soviet "codes of morality," and said Soviet aspirations "to global expansion" must not be un-

Sen. John W. Warner, Republican of Virgin-ia, said afterward that Mr. Reagan had kept his pledge to begin arms negotiations, and he called for "unity of the American people be-

Sen. Gary Hart, Democrat of Colorado, said

the "policy reversal on SALT-2" was the more important of Mr. Reagan's twin announce-

"I can only hope that the announcement is an indication the administration will ... immediately submit the treaty to the Senate for rati-fication," said Sen. Hart, who, like Sen. Warner, is a member of the Senate Armed Ser-

Other Democratic leaders and former U.S. officials have urged ratification of SALT-2 during the START negotiations, which are expected to be protracted.

White House aides described Mr. Rengan's remarks as a curtain raiser for his 10-day journey to Europe, which begins Wednesday.
"Our goal is peace," Mr. Reagan said at Arlington. "We can gain that peace by strengthening our alliances, by speaking candidly of the dangers before us, by assuring potential adversaries of our seriousness, by actively pursuing every chance of bonest and fruitful negotia-

#### Praise From Bonn and London

BONN (AP) - West Germany welcomed Mr. Reagan's announcement of the START talks as a further important sign of the U.S. desire for genuine disarmament." A statement by the government press office and the Foreign Ministry urged the Soviet Union "to respond positively.

In London, a Foreign Office spokeswoman said that they welcomed the announcement.

ashore by assault ships via a second bridgehead north of Stanley.

tion of the landing from London.

mountains located just 6 miles from Stanley, would give British

units an important strategic advan-

tage over the Argentine troops be-

lieved entrenched around the capi-

Brian Hanrahan, a BBC corre-

spondent, said: "The Argentine

garrison is encircled by land and sea. The initiative is with the Brit-

The Defense Ministry said it

had no comment on the report. But the ministry gave new figures

for casualties sustained in the Brit-

ish assault on Darwin and Goose

Green settlements during the

17 Reported Killed

been killed and not 12 as earlier

reported. Their names were on a list of 49 soldiers and sailors killed

over the last week in Britain's bat-

tle to regain the Falklands, seized by Argentina on April 2.

missile and bomb attack last Tues-

day.

The BBC correspondent and

Michael Nicholson of Independent

Television News reported sporadic

air attacks Sunday on the Invinci-ble but said these were repulsed.

Prince Andrew, second in line to

the British throne, is a pilot of one of the Invincible's 15 Sea King

A Defense Ministry spokesman

said two Argentine Skyhawks were

shot down in attacks on British

In Buenos Aires, Air Force Gen.

Basilio Lami Dozo told reporters

anti-submarine helicopters.

The list included the men who died aboard the destroyer Coventry and the supply ship Atlantic Conveyor, lost after an Argentine

It said 17 British soldiers had

Reporting from Port San Carlos,

There was no official confirma-

A position on Two Sisters, twin

### **Argentine Jealousy at Papal Visit** To U.K. Could Mar His Latin Trip

By Jackson Diehl ington Post Service

public pure BUENOS AIRES — As Pope John Paul II carries out a celebrated visit to Britain, overwhelmingly Roman Catholic and relentlessly nationalistic Argentina has watched with all the jealousy and occasional spite of a spurned suit-

Thai Son is night rechoslovatia Wale Both the hostile reaction to the British visit and attempts here to attach political significance to the pope's mission in Argentina on a trip here in June are threatening to poison what would otherwise be a momentous national event for Ar-

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PAGE 17

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RANDSTAD ...

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ADV. 35 MA STATE OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPER

con in the Proper page Catholic church leaders here Czechoslovakia have issued daily announcements stressing the pastoral nature of the pope's trip to Argentina and seeking to rally enthusiasm for the hastily scheduled visit, the first journey by a pope to Argentina.

The pope's trip to Britain is an obligatory religious mission, Cardinal Pedro Aramburu explained, while the two days in Argentine, June 11 and 12, will be "an expression of love" for a country where over 80 percent of the population

is Catholic.

the pope supported their cause and would call off his trip to Britain.

"The decision of the pope to go to Great Britain at this time," a prominent former government minister, Rear Adm. Jorge Fraga, said bluntly. "is a profound error."

The pope's initiative has come as something of an embarrassment to the Malvinas," said the banner for the military government, which

Christian cause fighting against the "decadence" of the West and especially British "colonialism." It which has not only fervently sup-ported the occupation of the Falkands, known here as the Malvinas to its followers. Islands, but is a key ideological source for the country's national-

"I regret that perhaps there are going to be many Argentines who will not have sufficient tranquility and depth of vision to distinguish" between the political and strictly spiritual aspects of a pope's activi-ty, said one archbishop, Candido Rubiolo of Mendoza.

But the consoling explanations, Archbishop Rubiolo's remark which have included a letter from applied not only to the angry at-

the pope, have not seemed to tacks on the pope that could be soothe the sense of outrage among the many Argentines who believed the trip broke, but to the quick efthe trip broke, but to the quick efforts by many sectors here, including some church leaders, to use the papal visit to Buenos Aires to justi-Argentina's claims over the South Atlantic islands seized April

headline in the newspaper Convichas long identified itself as a ción Friday, summir es of nationalists and the Argen-

tine military.

The turmoil over the pope's achas posed particular problems for tivities is not the first time Argentithe Argentine Catholic hierarchy, na's highly conservative Catholic hierarchy has found itself in an awkward position on causes dear

Most recently, many Argentine Catholic leaders who backed the military's "dirty war" against internal opponents were upset when the pope spoke out in 1979 on behalf of those who had "disappeared" and asked for a "speedy clarification" of their cases.

During the last year, the Catholic leadership in Argentina has moved to distance itself discreetly from the military government and (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)



LONG DAY — Pope John Paul II at the end of a Mass in Manchester, on the fourth day of his six-day trip to Britain. The pope later celebrated Mass in York and then flew to Scotland. Page 3.

## Dispatches Tell of British Soldiers' Sleepless Nights in Muddy Foxholes

By William Borders New York Times Service

BOYS - NELL 7 - Mar year Panel one had 1000 one inspection named by a well fill one had before into No. 1 (Fig. 200) one had a plant into No. 1 (Fig. 200) into france leading LONDON - The first accounts of how British troops are living on the beachhead in the Falklands paint a picture of sleepless nights in cold, muddy fox-holes, with dry rations, dirty clothes and a constant

"Port San Carlos, a collection of half a dozen cream-painted sheep farmers' houses, is honey-combed with foxholes, where the soldiers live and sleep," Leslie Dowd of Renters wrote. "Set amid the lonely splendor of the Falkland Islands scenery, the raids have assumed a terrible beauty."

His account, and several others that reached London on Sunday via naval communications after going through military censorship, paid particular tribute to the bravery of the Argentine pilots, who often seem to be strafing the British beachhead with little regard for

"They have pressed their attack with remarkable courage and determination," Charles Laurence of The Sunday Telegraph said in a dispatch. He said the first air attack came almost immediately after the initial

Within 20 minutes," he reported, "we were face down on the marshy turf as the Argentine plane skimmed the hillside. The ships' sirens wall above the clatter of helicopters over San Carlos water, and the commandos with radio sets call: 'Air raid red! Take cover now!' Then the Argentine jets scream in from all sides as men slam themselves into the mud of their trenches, grabbing weapons and steel helmets."

The British troops, he said, "are ready to stay here for months, if necessary, without even thinking of putting up tents, which might be seen by the enemy." Another correspondent, Ian Bruce of The Glasgow

"There are as many variations in trench accommo-

have been dug with back-breaking labor, roofed with pilfered corrugated sheeting and covered with turf to hide them from the air. A 4-foot-by-2-foot slit-trench has become both home and a place of relative safety as the enemy jets weave down.

Several of the correspondents described "combat field porridge," a mixture made from the rations all the troops were issued. It consists of oats, slices of dried apple, salt, sugar, nuts, water and raisins.

"The technique for survival is simple," Mr. Laurence wrote. "Always wear dry clothes when resting, even if it means putting wet clothes back on for work. Eat the full ration pack. 5,000 calories, and have as many hot drinks as you can. This last rule would be easier if it were not for the strict rule against any form of light during the 16 hours of darkness. But life has looked up since the fresh water ration was increased." Mr. Bruce's description of how the correspondents

uneven way they have been received.

"Days consist of weathering the cold and rain." he said, "and then printing out the latest story on muddy paper with a ball point pen. The copy is handed to my available helicopter pilot flying in the general direction of brigade headquarters, usually with a mut-tered prayer that it will reach its destination and be transmitted home. We have no way of knowing.

But grim as conditions are for the troops in the Falklands, they are — at least from the point of view of the weather — worse on South Georgia Island, the tiny dependency that the British recaptured from the Argentines on April 25. Winter is closing in there, with icebergs drifting into the harbor at Grytviken. Blizzards are increasing in ferocity.

In an interview made public by the Defense Ministry, the marine commander, Capt. Chris Nunn, said: "We can withstand a winter here all right."

## Fresh British Units Reported Landing **As Push Continues**

LONDON - British troops, backed by 3,500 reinforcements, battled Argentine soldiers Monday within 6 miles of the Falkland Islands capital of Stanley, military sources told Britain's domestic

"Argentine soldiers are believed to have been pushed back from fighting positions, including positions at Two Sisters [mountains], just a few miles from Stanley, as the ring of British troops grew tighter," the sources told the Press Association.

In Buenos Aires, the commander in chief of the air force said Monday that Argentine pilots had 'seriously damaged" a British aircrast carrier off the Falklands. He said he was awaiting confirmation that it may have been the Invinci-

The British Defense Ministry said Argentine planes attacked the fleet Sunday, but said it had no reports that the Invincible or any other ship had been hit.

The Argentine Joint Chiefs of Staff had no immediate comment on British Defense Ministry reports that British troops were advancing on Stanley from their bridgehead at San Carlos, 50 miles (80 kilometers) northwest of the capital, and from Darwin.

#### Mount Kent Objective

The latest land fighting is around Mount Kent, a steep 1,500-foot (450-meter) hill overlooking the trail to the town from Teal Inlet, a remote settlement taken by British forces on Saturday, the British Broadcasting Corp. said.

The Press Association said the 4,000 British troops who originally landed at San Carlos had been boosted by the landing of 3,500 Welsh and Scots Guards and Gurkha soldiers ferried to the South Atlantic on the Queen Elizabeth 2. It said the troops, who form the 5th Infantry Brigade, were put

### INSIDE

■ The recent reshuffling of the Romanian government by President Nicolae Ceausescu recalled an old tradition of the Byzantine court - moving officials around to avoid responsibility for a truly wretched performance. After 17 years of Mr. Ceausescu's rule, Romania is in terrible straits. A News Analysis, Page 5.

Saudi Arabia and its five allies in the Gulf Cooperation Council appealed to Iran to end its war with Iraq. Page 5.

French Industry Minister Pierre Dreyfus said the country's nationalized industries mainly steel, chemicals and electronics — will need 30 bil-lion francs (\$5 billion) in stateaided investment over the next two years, a figure dwarfing the 9 billion francs set for state-owned industries in the 1982 budget. Page 7.

that "undoubtedly, serious damage has been done to an aircraft carrier that was in the zone of opera-He said his belief was based on reports from returning Skyhawk pilots who had seen "smoke and lames and internal explosions" aboard the ship. "Now, if you ask me what ship it could have been," he added, "we

are evaluating and on that basis we hope to be able to ratify whether it was or was not the Invincible or some other aircraft carrier." Newspapers and news agencies in Buenos Aires said the Invincible

had been struck by at least one Exocet missile fired from a Frenchbuilt Super Etendard fighter-

Also in Buenos Aires, Soviet Ambassador Sergei Striganov held an unscheduled 40-minute meeting with President Leopoldo Galtieri and told reporters that the Soviet Union "already is helping Argenti-na politically and diplomatically in the United Nations Security Coun-

Mr. Striganov said he and Gen. Galtieri had discussed "questions of mutual interest and international problems."

WINNER IN COLOMBIA - Belisario Betancur, center, the Conservative Party candidate. Monday celebrated his victory in Colombia's presidential election with two party officials, Misael Pastrana, left, and Alvaro Gomez. With 82 percent of the vote counted, he led his main rival, Alfonso López Michelsen, the official Liberal candidate, by 12 percentage points.

### Poles Hear Bishops Assail Regime Workingmen's Pilgrimage Is Turned Into a Protest

### By Henry Kamm

New York Times Service

PIEKARY SLASKIE, Poland -Masses of marching men con-verged on this shrine of the Virgin Mary in the heart of the Silesian coal-mining region for the annual men's pilgrimage, the most important single event linking the Catho-lic Church and the working people

They received what they clearly came to hear Sunday: ringing denunciations of martial law and of the continued imprisonment of activists of the Solidarity trade-union movement. They cheered with deep-throated approval the bishops, clergymen and laymen who turned a nearly four-bour Mass and commemoration into a demonstration of protest.

In what was surely the largest

miners and their sons, as well as men and boys from all walks of life, took over the roads leading to this grimy town, part of the unending urban complex that spreads around Katowice. They bore crosses and banners and chanted hymns, while the police, shunning

confrontation, channeled motor

traffic out of their route. By 9 a.m. Sunday, when the primate, Archbishop Jozef Glemp, arrived with Cardinal Franciszek Macharski and a dozen or so other bishops, their procession had to edge its way slowly to the top of the crucifixion shrine that adjoins the basilica through a throng that churchmen estimated at more than 100,000. Whatever their number, they made the wide slope leading

free gathering since the proctama-tion of a state of war in December outlawed such events, groups of in chants and cheers, rose in waves and roars.
The cheers were mightiest when Bishop Herbert Bednorz of Ka-

towice announced that he had recently visited Pope John Paul II and the pontiff had said that when he comes to Poland, he would visit every camp in which political prisoners are interned. When the buge cheer died down, Bishop Bednorz added: "But the pope hopes that this will become unnecessary because before he comes all places of internment will be dissolved and all prisoners freed." The cheers rose to high pitch once more.

Officially, the pope has been invited to visit Poland on Aug. 26, for the 600th anniversary of the Black Madonna of Czestochowa,

# Age and U.S. Auto Slump Have Cooled Anger of Lordstown's Militant Workers Last week they refused to re-elect the presi- lieved. The workers, it was thought, would be 1970s, was called the "Lordstown syndry."

By William Scrin New York Times Service

LORDSTOWN, Ohio — Ten years ago, Lordstown was the most explosive story in American industry, the symbol of a new kind of worker - young militant, balking at authority, unwilling to put up with repetitive,

tedions work. Today, much has changed at the General Motors assembly plant here, not the least of

which is the militancy of its workers. In 1972, after a new, aggressive management reorganized jobs and established what it boasted was the world's fastest auto assembly line, producing 100 new Vegas an hour, the workers rebelled. They refused tasks. They slowed their pace. They conducted sabotage. In March of that year, they struck for 22 days.

Now, however, the auto industry is in grave decline and the thought of unemployment looms over Lordstown. The huge complex, which had 7,200 workers in 1972 and reached

a high of 9,500 in the mid-1970s, now employs 6,000. Several of the huge employee parking lots stand empty. The line speed is down to 67 cars an hour. Jobs that were once criticized as being boring are now valued. Moreover, the workers are a decade older.

They have married. They have children, homes, cars — responsibilities.

Nick Schecodnick, who in 1972 was a repair welder sporting a handsome walrus mustache, was angry at the company then, saying management must institute workplace reforms such as team assembly. Today he is a cleanshaven supervisor, a member of management; he is no longer a union man.

Lordstown, he says, has changed for the better. Union and company people who caused trouble have left, he says, and the plant atmosphere is far more conducive to good work. There was, perhaps, an element of hyperbole

to Lordstown 10 years ago. And if it was an

exaggeration then to portray the workers as a

rate today to describe them as totally malleable to company influence

Despite the industry troubles and the generally depressed economy, not all the militancy has been squeezed out of the workers. Their anger may be less quick, less automatic. We have som of mellowed in the way we

"We're still militant, but it takes a little longer to get us to fight," said another worker. We still have strong convictions," said B.C. Cavalcante, who was coaching in a softball game between the maintenance and inspection departments.

think," said Sandi Flanigan, a cushion-room

But the workers still fight their company --and their international union, Recently, by a vote of 4,557 to 1,296, they rejected a contract, and its precedent-setting concessions, that had been worked out by GM and United Auto Workers.

Last week they refused to re-elect the president of Local 1112, Martin Ford, a member of the union's international bargaining team and a supporter of the concessions. Mr. Ford faced a runoff election Monday.

In addition, local bargaining has begun, and the workers are expected to contest bitterly any local concessions.

Bad blood remains between the local and the international union. Some local workers regard the UAW as allies of management. The international considers the local militant and unruly. The local union defied the international recently and organized a meeting of GM assembly plant workers to discuss ways to resist local concessions.

When GM finished the Lordstown complex in 1966, it thought it had found a perfect location. The site, near Interstate 80 in northeastem Ohio, would attract workers from farms as well as old manufacturing cities such as Niles, Youngstown and Akron, the company be-

accustomed to hard work and not given to complaints. In 1970, GM began production here of its

new subcompact Vega, on which it had spent millions in development. Sophisticated robot welders were used and GM tonted the car and its manufacturing techniques as answers to European and Japanese imports.

In October, 1971, GM placed control of its Lordstown operations in the hands of new management, which rapidly instituted significant reorganization. Jobs were eliminated or consolidated. Some employees were given extra work. The assembly line began turning out new Vegas at 100 an hour.

This brought the workers' rebellion, slowdowns, sabotage and strike. Five thousand grievances piled up, and reporters and authors descended on Lordstown like archaeologists to

a dig. What emerged, in 1972 and into the mid-

1970s, was called the "Lordstown syndrome," or the blue-collar blues. It was reported that militant young workers like those at Lordstown, where the average age was 24, would no longer put up with monotonous tasks, they would not be treated like robots.

"I think what was portrayed was true to a point," said Bill Bowers, Local 1112 vice president. But he added that once writers "had depleted the words available to describe the situation, they began digging for everything they could to paint a picture of militancy.

Some militancy remains today, but most workers agree that GM is far less authoritarian than they used to consider it.

"They have a lot of worker-involvement programs to be able to relate to the worker in a better fashion, not just dictate as a white shirt." Mr. Bowers said.

"The biggies of top management have told (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

By Drew Middleton

. New York Times Service LONDON - The British victories at Goose Green and Darwin, where the British were reportedly outnumbered 2 to 1, appear to vin-dicate the North Atlantic Treaty Organization's doctrine that aggressive, well-officered infantry constantly on the move can defeat a numerically superior enemy tied to fixed defenses.

British military sources believe that similar tactics, supported by naval gunfire and Harrier jets, should enable the paratroops and marine commandos to engage the Argentine garrison at Stanley on something like even terms. These sources are confident that the superior training and morale of the British professionals will be deci-

The unknown ingredient in the tactical situation is how and where the British 5th Brigade will be used. The brigade, made up of two Guards battalions and one Gurkha battalion, has now been trans-ferred from the Queen Elizabeth 2 to assault ships and represents Rear Adm. John F. Woodward's floating reserve.

Infantry Vs. Planes

British infantry operations so far have been characterized by the use of heavy weapons to prepare for well-planned rushes against Ar-gentine positions. Boca House, an Argentine position strengthened bunkers near Darwin, was demolished by fire from Milan anti-tank missiles while paratroops swept around the fortification to neutralize supporting forces, according to British sources.

The operations also supported the tactical concept that trained infantrymen with anti-aircraft missiles can deal with attacks from low-flying aircraft. The infantry in the Darwin-Goose Green assault were attacked by six Pucara fighter-bombers. Blowpipe missiles and machine-gun fire reportedly shot

By Richard J. Meislin

New York Times Service

BUENOS AIRES — In the midst of the war over the Falkland

marches in front of the Casa Rosa-

They are Argentines, the march-

ers say, and naturally they support the war for the land they believe is

theirs. But they also want to re-

mind the military government that

they still need to know the fate of

"We are patriots," said one woman. "This is like fighting on the front — a different front."

She was there on a recent after-

noon with about 500 other rela-

tives of the missing. Most of them

them wear white kerchiefs on their

heads, embroidered with the

names of their missing loved ones

da, the presidential palace.

their loved ones.

s = 24

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British are advancing in a two-pronged drive toward Stanley.

Many of the 1,400 Argentine

infantrymen captured so far have complained of insufficient rations,

probably the result of the British

air and sea blockade, and of short-

ages of some types of ammunition.

• Argentine training, which was

fairly intensive on the mainland,

has been neglected on the island.

Instead, the men have spent much

of their time building fortifica-

tions, which the prisoners said

Argentine morale has broken

have not stood up against naval gunfire or strating by Harriers.

under fire in several instances.

Troops do not panic and run. In-

stead, white flags come out, and

British sources warn, however,

that the hard core of the Stanley

garrison is Argentine marines, who

are expected to fight hard. Count-

ering this view is the behavior of

Argentine marines on South

Georgia Island, who surrendered after only perfunctory resistance. A non-British defense attaché

here believes that the Argentine prisoners, officers as well as enlist-ed men, are "singing like canaries"

they surrender.

down four of the Argentine planes. Another element in the operation's success was the stamina of the British troops, according to the British sources. Despite four weeks at sea, they have been able to carry heavy packs and wrestle Milan missiles and mortars over treacherous ground to the point of attack, military sources said.

Officers assessing the first en-agement also note that in firefights the British infantry's mobility has been a telling factor. Offenve operations in darkness, these officers conceded, have led to some exchanges of fire between British troops, with "some casual-nes." But, they said, the company commanders have been able to

maintain the tempo of attack. As two British columns move toward Stanley by the northern and southern approaches, the quality of the Argentine defenders on both routes becomes increasingly important. Intelligence information from the field during operations is necessarily sketchy, but the first estimates emphasize three

this is true, then there is little the attackers will not know about the garrison when the offensive against Stanley begins. One obvious effect of the British

air and sea blockade on the garrison is that the defenders are short of food and ammunition, Another effect, more significant for morale, is that they cannot hope for reinforcement to replace a force depleted by casualties and in some cases by surrender.

British sources acknowledge that some Argentine C-130 transports flying from the mainland probably ran the blockade earlier this month. But they believe that after May 21, when the landings began in the Port San Carlos area, Argentine air supply became im-

Unless the Argentine Air Force is prepared to intervene in strength, the garrison's position is increasingly precarious. The Min-istry of Defense here has reported that Argentina has lost 17 Mirage-3s and 23 A-4 Skyhawks. These two aircraft are Argentina's best and are flown by the best pilots.

Neutral military estimates here are that the Argentines, despite the gallantry of their attacks on British warships and merchantmen during and after the landings, are not now in a position to launch more than sporadic attacks on the British land forces advancing eastward

The landing of the 5th Brigade would provide a better target if the Argentines could muster the planes. But that landing, analysts emphasize, is likely to be made on the east coast of the island, closer to the Harriers from the two aircraft carriers and farther from Argentina's mainland bases. Moreover, the 5th Brigade, like the force landed at San Carlos Bay, will be armed with Blowpipe anti-aircraft missiles and light anti-aircraft

But a month later, Interior Min-



Argentine Air Force crewmen load a bomb on a fighter-bomber at a base in southern Argentina for a South Atlantic mission.

### Polish Workers Hold **Huge Religious Rally**

(Continued from Page 1)

Poland's most sacred image. But since the imposition of martial law, the visit has been put into doubt and the church in Poland has made known that it considers the anniversary a yearlong event, allowing the pope to delay his

Bishop Bednorz, who heads the episcopate's Commission on Pas-Care for Workers and has been called "the workers' bishop," was cheered many times during his address. The 74-yearold prelate was also celebrating the

50th anniversary of his ordination. But more than by cheers, his speech was marked by many gestures of solemn assent among the groups of miners in black uniforms and plumed hats who were massed at the foot of the altar. Clearly, the bishop was addressing concerns that they shared.

### Trip Angers **Argentines**

(Continued from Page 1)

violations of human rights. But, like the political and labor leaders directing opposition to the armed forces, prominent church officials here have been quick to endorse the military's invasion of the Falklands and its determination to defend them.

Archbishop Vincente Zaste, one of the most outspoken of the gov-ernment's critics on human rights, recently defined the South Atlantic conflict as "a threat to our fatherland," and, while denouncing Britain, said that the islands' occupation was causing a resurgence of Argentina's spirit, "which shows all of its greamess in these times."

Now, with many Argentines already turning bitter over what appears to be a losing cause, local church leaders' explanation of the pope's presence on enemy territory have been marked by distinctly de-

Cardinal Aramburu, who returned from Rome last week with the news of the pope's plan, conceted that "this trip by John Paul II could have produced a bad impression here," but hastened to add that the visit was necessary to resolve "a difficult psychological situation for Catholicism and for

the pope himself." Italo di Stefano, the archbishop of the province of San Juan, declared that the pope "will show the word of peace" to Britain "in favor

### Hanoi Says Japan Is Escalating Arms

liance. Radio Hanoi, monitored in Bangkok, cited a large-scale military excercise held in northern Japan on May 23 and an increase Japan's military budget by 7:75 percent. "Certain Japanese authorities

It said the recent visits of Vice anti-Soviet alliance,

#### E. German Couple Defect

ANKARA - An East German couple who hid in a truck have defected to Turkey and asked for asylum in West Germany, officials said Monday. Helmut Elsner, 35, and his 23-year-old fiancee, Regine, hid in a 3-foot-square special compartment behind the driver's seat during the four-day journey through Eastern Europe.

of hopelessuess that deepens day by day," the bishop said. He raised a specter that lies in the backs of

many Poles' minds when he

warned of a danger of "fratricidal struggle" and urged that the crisis not be allowed to reach a point of 'national catastrophe." Cheers rose when the bishop demanded that free unions be allowed to function and have their say in determining the economic future of Poland.

"The activities of free, self-governing trade unions are a concrete recognition of the leading role of the working class that has been proclaimed for so many years," he said to laughter that indicated his audience relished the sarcastic dart

at a tenet of Communism. In this region, where under Ger-man and Polish rule the miners have remained fervently Catholic unlike urban workers elsewhere, Bishop Bednorz touched a sensitive nerve when he declared: "Our youth has had enough of atheistic education. Their parents demand

crosses in the classrooms. When representatives of various population groups bestowed gifts on the bishop, one brought a cross bearing the Solidarity insignia made by internees in Camp in southeast Poland.

"Let us all say, 'God bless the internees," Bishop Bednorz called out, and three times the shout rose. Archbishop Glemp touched the same theme in a homily, in which he compared the founding of Soli-darity in Gdansk in 1980 to the spirit of the Last Supper. "God's spirit was there, and they asked

nothing for themselves," the pri-mate said. "They wanted peace, truth and justice. Strike Plans Set WARSAW (AP) - Fugitive Solidarity leaders Monday announced

plans for a general strike and, apparently changing tactics, called on members of the suspended

trade union to abandon previous forms of protest. "The forms of protest action that have been used until now have proved insufficient to force the au-

thorities to back off from repression and pursue the concept of national accord," a leaflet said. The leaders said a prime de-

mand was freedom for about 2,000 Solidarity activists, including the union leader, Lech Walesa, who has been interned since the imposition of martial law Dec. 13. They added that workers in several large Warsaw factories had asked central leaders to organize a strike.

They said a general strike was planned in Warsaw, as well as in the Wroclaw and Silesia areas. In another development, a pla-que appeared in Warsaw's Victory Square commemorating the deaths of nine miners in clashes with po-lice at a pit in Silesia last Dec. 16.

#### India Might Seek Wheat Imports to Offset Poor Crop

NEW DELHI - A combination of drought and an unusual wet spell has severely damaged northern India's wheat crop and a leading economist said Monday that the government is considering wheat imports to make up for the

The independent economist. Balraj Mehta, said in the Tribune newspaper that Prime Minister Indira Gandhi's administration was likely to undertake a "quiet operation" to arrange the purchase. Last year, India bought 1.5 million metric tons of wheat from the United States, ending a four-year record of self-sufficiency in grain

production. A government spokesman said that talk of wheat imports was pre-mature but admitted heavy losses in the current crop. "We have lost at least 1.5 to 2 million tons of

wheat," the spokesman said. He added that wheat production this year was originally set for 39 million tons but said it would drop to last year's level of about 37 mil-

### Despite NATO Entry, Spain Says It Will Not Support U.K. in Crisis

MADRID - One day after it entered the North Atlantic Treaty Organization, Spain declared Monday that it was not allied with Britain in the Falkland Islands

Spain is allied to England in the context of defending democra-cy," said José Pedro Pérez Llorca, cy," said Jose rous and the foreign minister. "It is absorbed in the lutely not allied to England in the Malvinas." Argentina calls the disputed islands the Malvinas.

This dual sense of belonging is not contradictory," the foreign minister added. "It is something we will bring to the alliance and will make it [NATO] take a more positive attitude to our sister nations in Latin America

The 16th Member

At Funchal on the Portuguese island of Madeira, Joseph Luns, island of Madeira, Joseph Link, NATO's secretary-general, who is attending the spring session of the North Atlantic Assembly, said Sunday that all NATO countries remain firmly behind Britain in its battle with Argentina for the Falkland Islands, but that alliance defenses have been weakened by the conflict. The assembly brings to-gether legislators from NATO countries to discuss the alliance's

"The countries of the alliance are manimous in their support of Britain," Mr. Lums said. "It goes without saying that NATO's de-fenses have been weakened by British ships' being moved to the South Atlantic, but it is not a vorld crisis and can be overcome

Spain became the 16th member of NATO on Sunday. It brings to the alliance strategic naval bases, a modern air force and a 255,000member army. Spain has been consistent in its position on the Falklands, saying

that Argentina should have sover-eignty over the islands and denouncing British "colonialism" an allusion to Britain's continued hold on Gibraltar, at Spain's southernmost tip. However, Spain has also opposed the Argentine military invasion of the Falklands and has called instead for a negoti-

ated settlement. Spain's accession to NATO took most Spaniards by surprise and prompted protests on all sides. News of Spain's formal accession

broke in Madrid only late Satur-

day night in a terse Foreign Office statement. The youth wing of the opposition Socialist Party accused Premier Leopoldo Calvo Sotelo ou Monday of pushing Spain into NATO through the back door.

Critics of Government

The usually pro-government daily Diario 16, in a withering editoripublished Monday, criticized the government for concluding Spain's entry in an undignified fi-nal "sprint." The editorial asked whether the speed was a result of government fears of a Socialist motion presented just 48 hours earlier to postpone NATO membership because of the Falklands crisis and the Gibraltar question.

The Socialists, who campaigned against entry into NATO last year, called for a parliamentary debate before the NATO summit meeting

that is to start in Bonn June 9. The independent daily El Pais said Monday that NATO member-ship did not have total support in Spain and that the country, with its traditional links to Latin America, was now caught in a cross fire because of the Falklands crisis.

#### 3 Held in Slaving Of Salvador Mayor

SAN SALVADOR - Salvadoran authorities are holding three men in the sixth slaying of a Christian Democratic mayor this year, a party spokesman said.

At least three men wearing hoods dragged Angelica García de López, 44, and her daughter, 18, from their house Friday and shot them, the spokesman said Sunday, Mr. Garcia de López was mayor of San Francisco Chinameca, 19 miles (30 kilometers) southeast of the capital.

Of the assailants, the spokesman said, "One was a civil defense but the other two were linked to the [National] Guard — we are sure of it." Civil defense personnel. mostly peasants armed by the military to provide security in rural areas, repeatedly have been linked to rightist "death squads" held re-sponsible for thousands of slayings of political moderates and suspected guerrilla sympathizers.

#### WORLD BRIEFS

#### Schmidt Predicts U.S.-Soviet Summit

BONN - Chancellor Helmut Schmidt rejected implications Monday that the United States is opposed to a dialogue with the Soviet Union and is seeking military superiority instead of a balance of power.

"Very likely Ronald Reagan and Leonid Brezhnev will meet this fall," Mr Schmidt told a We they are talking to each other again is in itself a lessening of tension." Mr. Schmidt also said that he could not foresee West European countries becoming a "third force" between the United States and the Soviet Union, and that West European countries need the alliance with North

#### America because of the strength of the Soviet Union. Russia to Allow Journalist to Leave

MOSCOW --- One of a group of Soviet citizens on a hunger strike to

press for permission to join spouses in the West was advised Monday that he would be allowed to emigrate.

Andrei Frolov, 51, a journalist, was notified by telephone during a meeting with foreign journalists on his 22d day into the fast. Other members of the group burst into applause at the news.

The self-styled members of the "divided families group" launched their hypogenetics on May 10 of "divided families group" launched

their hunger strike on May 10, after an extensive campaign of appeals and letters to Soviet government officials and agencies proved futile. They have declared the intention to "strike to the death" if need be. Mr. Frolov, who married an American woman while she was a student here. had been told his departure "would not fit the interest of the state."

#### Czechoslovak Dissident Is Released

VIENNA - Jan Mlynarik, a historian who was the last of a group of Czechoslovak dissidents to remain in detention after being rounded up by police a year ago, was released last weekend, émigré sources said

The dissidents were among 40 persons arrested following the arrest and expulsion of two French lawyers accused of trying to smuggle money and emigre-supplied materials to dissidents in Czechoslovakia.

Most of the 40 were released shortly afterward, but seven remained detained Four were set free last March, and two others, Jin Ruml, a journalist, and Milan Simecka, a writer and historian, were freed last

#### Egyptian Assails Israel Over Talks

JERUSALEM — Mustafa Khalil, a former Egyptian premier, blamed Israel on Monday for delaying the resumption of the Palestinian autono-my negotiations by insisting that Jerusalem be one of the sites for the

Mr. Khalil and Butros Ghali, the minister of state, met with Foreign Minister Yitzhak Shamir in what both sides described as a friendly and cordial private visit that avoided the thorny issues of Jerusalem and the

But Mr. Khalil bristled when asked afterward about Israeli charges that Egypt was trying to boycott Jerusalem, first by President Hosni Mubarak's refusal to visit the city and then by declining to hold the autonomy negotiations there. "You know my experience in the autonomy talks for more than two years," Mr. Khalil said. "We never held autonomy talks in Jerusalem ... The issue of holding autonomy talks in Jerusalem was never raised during our negotiations."

### Nonaligned Nations Meet in Havana

HAVANA - High-ranking officials from more than 80 Third World nations met Monday for a five-day conference of the nonaligned move-

In an opening statement, Cuba's ambassador to the United Nations, Raul Roa Kouri, said the meeting was taking place at "a crucial moment for mankind." He cited "new and dangerous areas of tension in the South Atlantic," where he said "Argentina has been the object of aggression" by Britain in the Falkland Islands crisis.

Monday's opening session was described by conference officials as preparation for a meeting of the nonaligned movement's foreign ministers that opens Wednesday.

### Mozambique Is Said to Attack Rebels

LISBON — Thousands of Mozambique troops have launched a major offensive against rebel bases in an attempt to clear the main road and rail link to Zimbabwe, a guerrilla spokesman here said Monday. Fighting is raging on either side of the route between the Mozambique port of Beira and Mutare (formerly Umtali), 150 miles (250 kilometers) the west in Zimbabwe, a spokesman of the Mozambique National

The Lisbon Socialist daily Portugal Hoje reported from Mozambique that the Mozambican Army, backed by air force and artillery, was attacking rebel strongholds in Manica province bordering Zimbabwe to try to flush out some 2,000 guerrillas.

Compiled From Agency Disputches



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#### be fighting at the front," said a mother whose son disappeared four years ago. "If he lost his life fighting, it would be one thing, but to lose it in a concentration camp? Ay, for what?" The war over the Falklands, or

Islands, the unanswered questions about the thousands of disappearances in Argentina in the midthe Malvinas as they are known here, came just as Argentina was In the Plaza de Mayo, the scene in recent weeks of huge demon-strations of patriotic fervor over trying, with some success, to cleanse its image in the area of human rights. The effort was part the Falklands, relatives of the desaparecidas, or "the disappeared," continue their somber weekly of a broader move by the govern-ment of Gen. Leopoldo Galtieri to loosen some of the political and social strictures — in part to help revive ties with the since-vilified

United States. The government had begun reducing military involvement in business and labor activities, returning to something more like a free market economy, and loosen-ing limits on the press. It was talking of finding a way to an eventual return to democracy, with hopes of

"If my son were here, he would

Vigil Still Kept for Victims of Argentine Junta

Despite War, Families Press for Answers on Loved Ones

allowing political parties to function freely again as early as June. That is now expected to be de-

killings, there are no kidnappings. Now we invade islands." The government's change in attitude had been increasingly apparent, but whether it will be able to

continue on this new course has been thrown into doubt by the The number of persons who were swept up in the anti-guerrilla campaign in the mid- to late 1970s

ister Gen. Alfredo St. Jean promised that the government would try to account for the disappearances "in a reasonable time. "Things have changed a lot," He said that many would be found to be living abroad or to have been said a leading Argentine human rights activist. "Now there are no killed in combat with the military in what is known here as the dirty Those plans have now been de

Those plans have now been de-layed. "We are still working on it,"
Col. Bernardo Menéndez, the dep-uty interior minister, said in an in-terview, "but because of the con-flict with the English we have other concerns." He promised that the government would renew it ef-forts when the hostilities ended forts when the hostilities ended.

and were not to be heard from is
estimated at between 6,000 and
Astiz when the British retook the island of South Georgia, for in-20,000. As recently as February, a retired general, Luciano Benjamin stance, reawakened painful memo-Menendez, said that the people ries. Human rights groups say that unaccounted for had "disappeared and nobody knows where they are" and that "it would be best, Capt. Astiz tortured many of those seized in the campaign against urban guerrillas and was responsible for their disappearances.

# are women, known as the Mothers of the Plaza de Mayo, Most of Age and Auto Slump Cool Workers' Anger

then, that they be forgotten."

the plant people: It's time to get along with your people," Mrs. Flanigan said.

GM says production quality is high and problems with workers, whose average age is now in the early 30s, are few. Assembly line production is lower, but the union says worker tasks have eased in some cases. For instance, a task that might have had to be done in 36 seconds a decade ago today might be stretched to 42 or 44 sec-

#### Congressmen Discuss **Ulster With Haughey**

United Press Internation DUBLIN - A delegation of U.S. congressmen, committed to the unification of Ireland, discussed Northern Ireland on Monday with Premier Charles J.

Haughey.

The group, known as the Friends of Ireland, was set up last year "to promote cooperation and understanding between the Irish and American peoples," said its leader, Rep. Thomas S. Foley, Democrat of Washington Mr. Haughey told the group: "I fully support your role in the further strengthening of relations between Ireland and the United States."

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ented as ever. "They haven't changed a bit," said one. All three declined to be identified.

Management is "after one thing and that is to make a dollar," Mrs. to lie down and let them do what Flanigan said. "You are nothing they want to do." but a number, and if you are not

doing your job you will be re-placed." Henry Stubbs, a Lordstown worker for more than 15 years, said his job had "given me everything I have - home, car, family But, he said, workers must stand

for what they believe in, whether

10 years ago or today.

ings toward management. The ago the Lordstown workers were three men sitting at ease in the not rebelling unfairly, but instead shade said the management was as were seeking more time to do their authoritarian and production-ori- jobs, more consideration from management. The goal, he said, was to do better work.

Robert Cardaro said: "We're older and we've got homes to pay for. That's not to say we're going

Floods in Central America

MANAGUA - More than 440 people are dead or missing in floods that have swept through Honduras and Nicaragua over the

last 10 days, authorities said.



ZHAO IN TOKYO - Chinese Premier Zhao Ziyang. right, arrived Monday in Tokyo on a visit marking 10 years of diplomatic relations between China and Japan. He was welcomed by Premier Zenko Suzuki, left, and later in talks with the Japanese leader assured him that strained U.S.-Chinese relations will not affect China's ties with Japan.

The second secon

# of Argentina.

The Associated Press BANGKOK -- Vietnam accused Japan on Monday of "plunging headlong into the costly, danger ous arms race" in response to U.S. pressure to form an anti-Soviet al-

have trumped up a so-called threat from the Soviet Union to justify their armaments policy," the radio

President Bush and Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger to Japan showed that the United States was trying to bring together China, Japan and South Korea into an

### United Press International

# Officially or Privately, Russians Ambivalent About Peace and War MOSCOW - Few aspects of Soviet life today

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Critics of Gordan

T to postpone Militian to postpone Militian and the Gibralian are it can not seem to strike anyone as ironic that unity two days earlier, Gen. Alexei A. Yepishev, the top political officer in the Soviet military, had stood before the same Komsomol convention and urged more heroic-patriotic. — or military oriented — training for Soviet youth. e Socialists who are use entry into NATOR d for a parliament re the NATO state is to start in Boules riere actively in preparing and supplying candi-listes for the Soviet officer corps." Gen. Yep-istic said. "By sending their best to military academies, the Komsomol would actively propa-gandrie the social value and usefulness of the profession of the Soviet officer."

Salvador N SALVADOR in the sixth dayied. Democratic name s i least three to be dis dragged Appliage a their bouse France ir the shokeans and

if the assailant dege the other two ug. National Grani of it. Coldenn stiv peusants aundige to provide scare as. repeatedly have be nghus! death som assible for thousands poblical molerant

RIEFS -Soviet Sum

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ialist to lear the West and admit n reflect of schools nies innie mais de la de deut les an while the waste

with the the last diff STATE OF STA COLOR COMME The last state of

trated the dual directions of official Soviet policy on military matters - on the one hand a constant, insistent campaign, at home and abroad, to portray the Soviet Union as the world's foremost "champion of peace," and on the other an equally strong effort to maintain war readiness from civil-defense training among schoolchil dren and a national network of military-oriented sports organizations to universal military obligation for young men.

Anti-War Song

The official ambivalence often seems to reflect the dominant attitude among the majority of Russians, who share a genuine fear of another war after the devastation of World War II but can turn hostile when they sense that their security is threatened.

Earlier in May, veterans bedecked with medals gathered across Moscow to celebrate the anniversary of the defeat of Nazi Germany. Yuri M. Balandin, 62, once a sergeant on the German front, was one of the thousands who gathered in front of the Bolshoi Theater. He fondly remembered the Americans he had met on the Elbe River 40 years earlier as "wonderful people," and he pointed with unfeigned emotion to a blue

sky "clear of enemy planes."

When the talk turned to current U.S.-Soviet relations, his tone abruptly changed. "Tell that warmonger Reagan that if anybody starts war, we're ready," he said.

That mood was captured in the words of a popular song that was being sung by another cluster of veterans: "We're peaceful people. But

By Dan Balz

Washington Post Service

ment of Human Resources has

produced a pamphlet entitled "Dead Broke in Texas?" In es-

sence, it says that if you are, tough

distributed in Houston, Dallas and El Paso, frankly describes the

state's dismal standing on welfare

et surplus of about \$500 million in the current biennium, ranks 49th

in the nation in welfare spending,

ahead of only Mississippi.

"We don't make any secret of it," said Bill Woods, information director for the Department of Human Resources. "Texas has

been conservative for a long time."

Dependent Children (AFDC) pro-

since 1969. An amendment that

would change the ceiling will be put to voters in November.

for the thousands of people streaming into the state from de-

pressed Northern states who can-

not find jobs and end up applying

The idea for the brochure origi-

working along a major highway

that serves as the avenue into the

lots of people who need a helping

hand aren't moochers. They want

work," the pamphlet says, adding, "But the fact is that DHR [Depart-

"The new arrivals are proof that

state for many Northerners.

for state aid.

The new pamphlet is intended

Under the Aid to Families With

Texas, which anticipates a budg-

payments.

our armored train stands ready on the side-

That evening, thousands of youths flowed into a city center closed to traffic. Several, with a guitarist, quickly attracted a large crowd when they launched into a Russian version of "Ain't Gonna Study War No More," with the additional refrain "and we won't take our oath."

The theme of pacifism, of resistance to military service, struck a jarring note against the background of veterans heavy with medals and difficult memories. The youths' song, accompanied by furtive glances, seemed as tacitly rebellious as the ban-the-bomb logos proliferating on Moscow walls alongside the initials of favorite sports teams.

#### Impressive Numbers

The Komsomol youths, the veterans and the pacifists are all strands of a national mood that combines an ardent yearning for peace and a menacing insecurity and distrust. There is an older generation unable to forget World War II and the years of overwhelming U.S. military superiority, there is the conviction that survival depends on constant vigilance, and there is a younger generation dabbling with pacifism as

one aspect of a more general malaise. Contributing to the mood is a preoccupation with peace in Soviet propaganda that often erges on obsession.

Mir - "peace" - is by far the most heavily taxed word in the Soviet propaganda lexicon. It is endlessly repeated in outdoor banners, in newspapers, in the titles of committees and councils, as the focus of rallies.

Behind the publicity lies a peace apparatus that can marshal impressive numbers, even by Soviet standards. The official state-supported Soviet Peace Committee says it has 80 million members. A Communist Youth League letterwriting campaign against the deployment of new U.S. medium range missiles in Western Europe

has drawn more than 8 million letters.

The tactics of Soviet peace propagandists abroad have led to expulsions and charges of clandestine payments to Western anti-war groups. Whether such measures have seriously influenced Western peace movements is open to question, but at home the propaganda has evidently fallen on fertile ground. Americans traveling through the Soviet Union

are constantly beset with assurances that Soviet people want peace, with the insinuation — often - that Washington, and specifically President Reagan, are the exclusive fomenters of the arms race and of the threat of nuclear annihilation.

Such perceptions are reinforced through daily commentaries in the Soviet press and on televi-

sion, contrasting "peace-loving" Soviet disarma-ment proposals and other "peace initiatives" to the devious, militaristic state of mind attributed to Mr. Reagan. Soviet officials seem to have become con-

cerned that the peace cumpaign may be proving too successful and contributing to the spread of pacifist tendencies among Soviet youth. On this score, official attitudes are unambivalent: Paci-

fism is fine for export, but not for domestic consumption.

In January, Pravda carried an enthusiastic editorial that hailed the anti-war movement in Western Europe as "the vital cause of the peoples." The same newspaper had earlier declared that "our propaganda must decisively rid itself of the traces of pacifism that are occasionally to be found in some instructional or propaganda materials."

More recently, the Soviet chief of staff, Mar-shal Nikolai V. Ogarkov, wrote in a pamphlet that there must be a resolute struggle against

complacency and elements of pacifism."

Despite such expressions of anxiety, there is no evidence that Soviet-style pacifism is anything similar in scope or content to the Western peace movement. It is a trend among youths who tend to imitate Western styles of all sorts and who are increasingly cynical about the inflexible dogma of their elders.

The official opposition to pacifism has been matched by the Soviet aversion to any spontaneous manifestation of anti-war feelings. All peace rallies are carefully orchestrated, and the theme is invariably support for Soviet policies and denunciation of Western warmongering. Any suggestion that the Soviet Union is also responble for the arms race is resolutely rejected.

Seven foreigners who tried last month to unfurl a hand-lettered banner in Red Square that read "Bread, Life and Disarmament" quickly learned that such actions are forbidden. They were bundled off by security agents within two minutes of starting their demonstration.

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## **Premenstrual Stress** Cited in U.S. Beating

By Marcia Chambers New York Times Service

NEW YORK - A Brooklyn mother, accused of assaulting her 4-year-old daughter, has maintained in a novel defense in the United States that her case should be dismissed because premenstrual stress prompted her to act irration-

According to Stephanie Benson, the Legal Aid defense lawyer on the case, the argument has not been advanced before in an American criminal court. It has been used with some success recently in mitigating sentences in Britain and has touched off debate as to its validity among prosecutors, doctors, judges, lawyers and feminists. Miss Benson said that last De-

cember her client, Shirley Santos of Brooklyn, 24. a single mother of six, beat her daughter when she refused to be quiet; the child was covered with bruises and welts. Miss Santos, distraught and remorseful, explained that she had just gotten her menstrual period. The misdemeanor case has been

adjourned until November, during which time a separate action in the Family Court could permanently remove the children from their mother's custody.

Elizabeth Holtzman, the Brooklyn district attorney, predicts that in a criminal case, why should physical eruptions of the body likewise not be admitted?" Miss Holtzman said, however,

known as PMS, will surface in

M. Becker, who heard arguments

on the dismissal late in April, said

in court that the defense was credi-

ble: "Inasmuch as disruptions of the mind are admissible evidence

Criminal Court Judge Jerome

that there was no "scientific evidence to demonstrate that PMS is a legitimate defense to a criminal action or that it ought to be." Miss Benson said that while there were no conclusive scientific tests to substantiate the effect of the stress. there are sufficient data to show that women have committed violent acts without criminal intent in the premenstrual period. In two British cases in Novem-

ber, premenstrual stress, known there as PMT for premenstrual tension, was accepted as a mitigating circumstance in the sentencing of two women accused of violent

Other hormonal deficiencies, among them diabetes and hypoglycemia, have been raised in American courts in an attempt to show that a suspect suffered from diminished capacity at the time a crime was committed.

### THE FRENCH ART OF FINE LIVING COMES TO BAGHDAD

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THE FRENCH STYLE OF FINE LIVING IN THE WORLD.

### **Pope Celebrates Mass** At Manchester, York, Then Flies to Scotland

YORK, England — Pope John Paul II addressed a quarter of a million people Monday at a rarecourse near the spot where Constantine the Great, who brought about the Christianization of the

New York Times Service

seem as ambivalent as popular attitudes toward

At the end of a Communist Youth League

convention in Moscow recently, thousands of

youths held a mass anti-war rally, one of numer-

ous demonstrations being staged around the So-vict Union before the UN Special Session on

Disarmament starts.
The rally followed an invariable pattern and,

according to Tass, it "expressed full and unani-

**NEWS ANALYSIS** 

ince support for the peace loving foreign policy of the Communist Party and the Soviet state and indeed a resolute 'no' to the arms race unleashed by imperalist circles."

It did not seem to strike anyone as ironic that the property of the peace of the

We would like the Komsomol to participat

"These seemingly incongruous sentiments illus-

Roman Empire, was proclaimed emperor in A.D. 306. Earlier on the fourth day of his visit, the pontiff celebrated an open-sir Mass for about 300,000 people in Manchester and met with the chief rabbi of the British Gommonwealth, Immanuel Jakoboyits. Later he flew to Scotland, where he was scheduled to meet with leaders of the Church of Scot-

He conducted a service of renewal of marriage vows at Knawesmire racecourse in York, about - 185 miles (300 kilometers) north of London. The city was the ecclesiastical capital of England in the Anglo-Saxon period but, under the Acts of Supremacy of the 16th century Reformation, it became the site of many executions for refusal to acknowledge the sovereign as

#### Women's 'Equality of Rights'

Pope John Paul recalled some of the region's Catholic martyrs, including Margaret Clitherow, who was ordered to be crushed to death under a stone in York in 1586 for having harbored priests who were keeping Catholicism alive in the north of England. She was canon-ized in 1970 along with 39 other by tried Sussess British Catholics martyred during

#### Aide's Comment On Puerto Ricans Retracted in U.S.

New York Tones Service
NEW YORK — The head of President Reagan's committee to recommend cuts in government operating costs has said that he had made an "oratorical mistake" when he described the federal food stamp program as "basically a Puerto Rican program," and of-

fered his apologies.
"I do not want these verbal mistakes to be interpreted that I am gainst Puerto Rico or Puerto Ricans, because I certainly am not," said J. Peter Grace, the head of the committee and the chairman of W.R. Grace & Co, a New Yorkbased chemical concern. Mr. Grace, who is chairman of the volunteer committee, the Private Secfor Survey on Cost Control, made the statement Thursday, at a speech in Dallas on the food stamp

ogram. Mr. Grace said in an explanation issued Friday that he had shown a chart noting that many Puerto Ricans in New York City are receiving food stamps. "This I believe is factually correct," the statement said. "I believe, howevet that in presenting this chart I said that 'almost all' of the Puerto Ricans in New York City are on food stamps and that this was ba-sically a Puerto Rican program. se were oratorical mistakes for

which I apologize."
In Santa Barbara, Calif., where Mr. Reagan was vacationing, Peter Roussel, a deputy press secretary, said that Mr. Grace had been speaking for himself and not for the administration. Larry M. Speakes, the acting White House spokesman, said that Mr. Grace's ology was considered sufficient, and that a dismissal was not conthe reigns of Henry VIII and Elizabeth I.

The pope said that the examples of such women "inspire women today to take their rightful place in the life of the church, as befits their equality of rights and particular dignity."
Mindful of the statistics in a na-

tion where one marriage in three ends in divorce, the pope said he did not overlook the fact that some matches fail. But, he said, "the covenant between a man and a woman joined in Christian marriage is ... indissoluble and irrevo-

#### 'Distinguished Legacy'

The pope reiterated his recent apostolic exhortation on family life in which he condemned abou tion and "anti-life mentality."

Moving to try to undo the lingering bitterness of the Reformation years, the pontiff appealed earlier for Christian unity at Canterbury Cathedral, the mother church of Anglicanism, and appeared Sunday at the Anglican cathedral in Liverpool, a city where religious differences still run

England is fortunate to have a distinguished legacy of holy priests," the pontiff said in Manchester, where he ordained 12 priests. "Many of her sons left home and country in penal times to prepare for the priesthood. Af-מענוסו אינ England to face danger and often death for their faith."

In the recession-blighted port of Liverpool, he told a nation in arms over the Falkland Islands that war is "totally unacceptable" as a means of settling disputes between

nations.

Referring to high unemployment in northwest England, he warned that joblessness was creating a legacy of "bitterness, division and even violence." Last summer one person was killed and dozens were injured during repeated rioting in Liverpool's Toxteth district.

By his warmly received appearances in the Anglican cathedrals at Canterbury and Liverpool, the pope placed his seal of approval on efforts to bring the Roman

on efforts to bring the Roman Catholic and Anglican churches closer together.

#### Blessing for Paisley

Also in Liverpool he blessed his determined Protestant foe, the Rev. Ian Paisley, while the North-ern Irish militant was leading a Bible-waving demonstration against the pope's visit.

In Manchester, the pope re-turned to his theme of strengthening the Catholic community in Britain, which makes up less than 10 percent of the population. He plunged into the crowd to shake hands and kiss babies as he walked to a white altar on a carpeted podi-um shielded on three sides by buletproof glass.

The pope plans to visit Argenti-na on June 11 and 12. His six-day trip to Britain was almost canceled because of the Falklands war.

#### Strike Closes Greek Banks

United Press Interna ATHENS - Most Greek banks remained closed Monday except for a few providing emergency money-changing services as a strike by the national federation of bank employees continued. The labor action, in effect since Thursday, was begun to press wage demands that bank governors said would raise some salaries by 50

ment of Human Resources1 doesn't have the money, staff or authority to give all these people AUSTIN, Texas - In what may all the help they need." qualify as a landmark in the art of public relations, the Texas Depart-

The pope arrived by helicopter Monday at Knavesmire racecourse in York for an open-air Mass.

Texas Warns of Limits on Welfare

Pamphlet Is Aimed at Flood of Northern Immigrants

#### Population Growth

DALLAS (AP) - Texas added more people to its population in 1980-81 than any other state, the U.S. Census Bureau has reported.

The bureau's most recent count shows Texas passed perennial front-runner Cailfornia in absolute growth for the first time since 1972. The figures show Texas grew by 445,000 people and California by 425,000. California is still the nation's most populous state with 24.2 million residents, and Texas continues to rank third with 14.8

### GOP to Make Brown Main Campaign Target

By Keith Love Las Angeles Times Service

LOS ANGELES - If Gov. Edmund G. Brown Jr. is the Demo-cratic nominee for the U.S. Senate, as expected, he will be the White House's No. 1 target in the November election.

gram, the monthly payment for a family of four in Texas is \$140. That compares to \$492 per month for a similar family in Michigan and \$327 for one in Ohio. Edward Rollins, President Reagan's chief political adviser, said that Mr. Reagan is concerned about what a Brown victory would In addition, eligibility standards in Texas are strict. Unlike some states, Texas does not have an mean to the president's economic and other programs. emergency assistance program un-der AFDC, nor will it provide aid to families in which the father is

Mr. Rollins indicated that Mr. Reagan himself may campaign against Gov. Brown, whose low-key effort in the June 8 primary The state constitution prohibits spending more than \$80 million in emphasized an attack on state funds on welfare payments, a figure that has remained constant

Mr. Rollins is quoted in a Brown fund-raising letter as say-ing: "We don't want him [Gov. Brown] in the same town with the president. He could be a formidable anti-Reagan lightning rod. Jer-ry Brown is one hell of a gun-

The Brown letter was sent recently to about 16,000 people who have worked for the California Democratic Party or for Gov. Brown in recent years, it emphasizes the campaign's belief that the Republican Party will make Gov. Brown its primary target in

"We're not saying 'Yankee, stay away from our door' by any means. But it's going to help for people to know before they come here and get into the kind of bind they can get into," Mr. Woods In a telephone interview, Mr. Rollins said: "I think anybody nated with Department of Human Resources employees in Houston who underestimates Jerry Brown is making a foolish mistake. I think be will run as good a campaign as you'll ever have in California." Asked if the White House had to

tion to say — "It would be Jerry."
Why is Mr. Reagan so concerned about Gov. Brown?

among the state's 10.7 million registered voters, according to the lat-est figures compiled by the Caligo after one Democrat in the fall, Mr. Rollins interrupted the ques-

Mr. Rollins explained: "If you have Brown and a liberal Democrat like [Alan] Cranston, then you have two U.S. senators from the president's home state who will certainly dominate the news media. ... I think Brown's getting elected would make it harder for the president to carry on his programs. From our perspective, the Senate is the most important element we have today."

He also said that Mr. Reagan may begin campaigning for the Republican senatorial nominee in August. Mr. Rollins said: "There is no

question we will use whatever re-sources we have available — Cabinet officers, president, vice presi-

Brown's "negatives are the highest of any political candidate in the country. I think there are a lot of Democrats in California who are not going to vote for Jerry Brown, and we'll get some crossover." But Mr. Rollins indicated that the White House is worried about

whether the crossover would be large enough if Rep. Barry M. Goldwater Jr. is the Republican candidate. Rep. Goldwater is considered more conservative than his chief rivals for the nomination, Mayor Pete Wilson of San Diego and Rep. Paul N. McCloskey Jr.
There are 5.6 million Democrats
and 3.7 million Republicans

fornia secretary of state. Mr. Rollins said Gov. Brown's main advantage now is his cam-paign fund of more than \$2 mil-lion. But the Brown campaign letter says the Republicans have earmarked millions for the campaign.

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### The Other Arms Race

The spectacle of American-, French-, West German- and Israeli-made weapons' being used against British forces in the South Atlantic is a vivid reminder that the production of conventional arms is the world's leading growth industry. In the last decade, the yearly volume of transfers of such arms to other nations more than doubled. The fraction going to Third World nations nearly tripled.

There was an even more dramatic shift in the kinds of weapons being transferred. As the 1970s opened, arms sales and grants were largely of surplus or obsolete weapons. As the decade closed, the most sophisticated weapons rolling of production lines were being transferred, sometimes even before being deployed in the seller's own forces; in only one region, Latin America, were all suppliers exercising a measure of technological restraint. That barrier fell this year when the Reagan administration decided to sell F-16s to Venezuela — the first advanced supersonic fighters to be sold on the continent.

Arms sellers perennially have sought to gain political favor in return for their wares. But as the Russians discovered in Egypt, China. Somalia and elsewhere, and as the United States learned in Iran, such relationships are unpredictable. When one supplier ends up supplying rival countries, frequently the re-

sult is greater friction with both. The expectation of gaining leverage over recipients' policies has also generally been frustrated. More often, the recipient seems to hold the upper hand: It can threaten to buy elsewhere or brand a reluctant supplier as unreliable. Third World nations with the means buy from as many nations as possible. The ultimate refinement of this tactic is to split purchases between Communist sup-

pliers, as India and Iraq have done. When fighting breaks out, suppliers' problems multiply. With so many countries selling to so many recipients, it is impossible to predict against whom a weapon will eventu-

For Congress as a whole, the big defense

issue is how to get the most bang for the

fewest tax bucks. But for individual mem-

bers, even those with national responsibility,

that problem often yields to a contradictory

parochial goal: how to get the most defense

bucks for their own states. The current

maneuvers of the House majority leader,

James Wright of Texas, offer a case in point.

Allegedly to protect America's industrial

base; Mr. Wright proposes a severe limit on

U.S. defense buying from foreign manufac-

turers. The immediate effect of his amend-

ment, to the Defense Authorization Act;

friction in the Western alliance and, conceiv-

forces. It is an example of how narrow inter-

Under executive agreements, companies in

Israel, Egypt and the NATO countries have

been competing virtually as equals for De-

fense Department contracts. This arrange-

ment offers several advantages. It increases

competition in the development and sale of

specialized equipment. It assures reciprocal

access for American contractors in foreign

markets. And it permits savings by encourag-

ing joint development of weapons systems

constantly under attack. Congress, has al-

ready passed one measure that prohibits pur-

chases of defense equipment containing

"specialty metals" like super-strength steels.

Attempts are being made this year to repeal

this protectionist grab, but Mr. Wright is

Despite their value, these agreements are

delay modernization of

ests can threaten effective government.

would be to raise military costs, exacerbate

ally be fired. With an especially effective weapon — like the French Exocet missile that the Argentines have battle tested - this can prove embarrassing, at the least. The choice of whether to continue the delivery of the arms during a conflict forces a supplier into taking sides when its political interests may require staying neutral.

Presenting the Reagan administration's new arms transfer policy last year, Undersecretary of State James Buckley described the principal purpose of arms transfers as "not to help a particular regime but to buttress our own security" through the global projection of American power. He stressed that the policy would steer a "prudent, middle course" and dismissed projections of large increases in military sales as "simply unfounded." Sales in 1982, he predicted, would remain approximately where they are today, namely at the \$15-billion level."

As it turns out, the Pentagon now predicts that foreign military sales in 1982 will reach \$25 billion. Allowing for the usual underestimate, and including grant aid and commercial sales, the total could top \$30 billion. Yet even that amount — way above the previous high of \$17.7 billion — is apparently not enough. National Security Adviser Clark has called for "some steady growth" in security assistance. He pictured U.S. arms in foreign hands as "a real complement to our own force structure" and outlined a "priority effort" to accelerate the sales process and to

remove congressional limits on it. Accelerated U.S. sales may well be matched, if not exceeded, by the Soviet Union and by other Western suppliers. Fancy, sophisticated arms do not cause wars. But they can make them more probable and more destructive. They cost vast amounts of money - more than enough to stifle economic development in poor countries. Presumably, there is a breaking point somewhere.

a big electronics manufacturer in Dallas.

Earlier this year E-Systems lost a bid to pro-

duce radios for Army jeeps and tanks to Ta-

diran, an Israeli company. E-Systems ap-

pealed, but the Army called its objec-

Apparently unable to win by the rules, E-

Systems looks to its powerful friends in Con-

gress to change them. Far from merely argu-

ing one manufacturer's case, however. Mr.

Wright would forbid all future foreign pro-

curement unless the Department of Defense

certifies that the contract would not make

the country "dependent principally on manu-

facturers outside the United States for

tion to limit foreign purchases whenever "the

interest of industrial mobilization" would be

damaged. So at best, the Wright amendment

would make the Defense Department think

again before buying abroad. But at worst, it

could come to be read as a prohibition

against the purchase of, say, torpedo propel-

lers from a company in Britain unless a par-

allel production line were created in the

United States. And that would not only be

costly, it could also cripple NATO's efforts.

States to spend more to build up its military

forces. But that only argues against throwing

bad money after good. Now that their busi-

ness is picking up dramatically, domestic de-

fense contractors should need no special

help. The Wright proposal offends not only

good sense but also the painful effort to im-

There are good reasons for the United

to coordinate weapons development.

tions "totally without merit."

the supply of that article."

THE WASHINGTON POST.

# A Strange Match: France and U.S.

PARIS — President François Mitterrand, host at this week's Versailles economic summit conference, has brought about a quiet, and unexpected, change in French foreign policy during his first year in office.

His predominantly Socialist administration, with four Commu-nists in the Cabinet, is on better terms with the United States than any French government since President de Gaulle took his forces out

of NATO a generation ago.
Ironically, it isn't politic for the French to say so out loud. And, of course, there are profound differences in the philosophy inspiring Paris and Washington now. But there is more in common on East-West strategic issues and more practical cooperation on defense between the two than has been the case for a long time.

There remains no question but that France will refuse to rein-tegrate its forces in the alliance command or to abandon its complete independence of military de-cision. But its leaders have come to accept as evident, rather than By Flora Lewis

merely possible, that French forces would join in defending West Germany against attack and that France would probably serve as a rear area for reinforcements and supplies from the United States in the event of a European war.

Things have not reached the point yet of specific planning be-tween France and the United States on how this might be done, but they are heading in that direction. This is of the greatest importance because a major weakness in NATO strategy has been the lack of territorial depth to bolster logistics for conventional defenses on the central front.

If the trend develops, it could lead to a shifting assessment of how long NATO could resist an assault before feeling that it was obliged to consider the use of nuclear weapons.

France firmly supports the NATO decision to deploy medium-range missiles in Europe unless the Soviets remove their missiles targeted on Western Europe. This

was also the policy of former President Giscard d'Estaing, but there have been doubts about how a Socialist government would view the East-West balance.

Now the judgment in Paris is that there may be general parity between Soviet and U.S. strategic forces globally, but not in Europe. The French position is that there must be restoration of balance, at the lowest level possible, but that if cuts cannot be negotiated then U.S. missiles should be added.

Meanwhile, French relations with the Soviets have grown cold. Far from the Gaullist stand that France should be a bridge between East and West, the policy is that good French relations with the United States are a prerequisite for better relations with the Russians. Mitterrand has made a dizzying se-ties of foreign trips, but he has not been to Moscow and has no cur-

rent plans to go. A year before he was elected, he said that "nothing disposes me to postulate the necessity of the Atlantic alliance, and I would be sat-isfied with a situation that would make it defunct." During the cam-paign he repeatedly called for a ba-sic review of the alliance and atOn Amity

Of China, Russia

By Allen S. Whiting

ANN ARBOR, Mich. For the first time since the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan in 1979. Peking and Moscow appears to be

Mongolia, the Soviet Union's ac-cure satellite, recently took un-boundary matters with China ship-sue since 1964. In addition, this French Communist Party, faithful

follower of the Kremin, mended fences with its Chinese counterpart. Moreover, technical etchanges between China and Russia.

have become more active and

tradé reportedly is to double.

In the 1950s, good Chinese.

Mongolian relations permitted deleg

imitation and demarcation of the long frontier. But after the Sino Soviet split in 1960; Mongold rivaled the Soviet Union in virulent demarciation of Chinese dec.

nient denunciation of Chinese do mestic and foreign policy. Morrore reciprocated with a new treaty, commitment to Mongohan security, backed by three ground discusions, nuclear missiles and air bases. In 1978, Hua Guoteng then prime minister, desangled with drawal of all Soviet foreign from Mongolia as one conditions to be a

Mongolia as one condition for bet

ter Sino-Soviet relations, recently,

commission had met for six weeks

Accusations of illegal movement of markers, and border incidents, had.

strained relations for nearly 20.

years. Negotiations could mark a major change in Sino-Mongolian affairs, affecting Sino-Soviet ties.

friendly contacts between the Chi-

uese and French Communist par-ties last winter is significant in light of the French party's fidelity

in following Moscow's line. An exchange of visits as well as a fasorable French Communist analysis of post-Mao political developments breaks new ground, presentably with Soviet blessing.

bly with Soviet blessing.

Direct Peking-Moscow relations

are gradually improving. Leonid E. Brezhnev's pointedly conciliatory speech in Tashkent in March in which he said that Moscow had al-

ways supported Peking's claim to Taiwan specifically was a bid for better relations. In their small

trade talks, in April, the two coun-

tries reportedly agreed to increase. 1981 trade by 100 percent. Earlier this spring. Peking sent an economic delegation to study Soviet

management techniques. Privately, Soviet officials have expressed

surprise about the hospitality giv-

improved Sino-Soviet relations since Mao's death in 1976. There

were previous moves toward détente in 1977 and 1979, but they

military treaty and Soviet invesion

of Afghanistan respectively. How-ever, changes in Peking's commen-

tary on the superpowers give more

recent events added significance.

In December, the main theoretical journal, Red Flag, carried an arti-cle that chastised "Running dogs

of U.S. imperialism" while dismissing the United States as "a paper tiger." Such terminology was routine during the Cultural

Revolution but it gradually disap-

peared after Richard M. Nixon's trip to Peking in 1972. Red Flag's article characterized the Soviet

Union as "a paper bear," implying

that it posed no serious threat to China's security.

These are not the first signs of

en specialists visiting Peking.

The sudden emergence of

however, Chinese statements hi not repeated that demand in.
April, Peking disclosed that the
Sino-Mongolian border-marker

moving toward détente.

tacked "both blocs." Such talk has disappeared. Now, officials say instead that there should be a new look at the "duties" of members, with the clear implication of strengthening rather

than diluting the partnership. There is good personal rapport between Mitterrand and President Reagan, who will spend two days in Paris before the seven-nation summit. "He shows good will and I can talk to him," the French president says of Reagan. "He's not closed to discussion. It permits hope. Of course, his political theory is far from mine."

The most divisive issues between

France and the United States now are how to deal with the world economic crisis and North-South relations. France refuses to go along with Washington's demand to cut down sharply on trade and credits for Moscow. "We are not at war with the Soviets, we don't believe in a blockade," Mitterrand told American reporters. But, he added, the West should be "prudent" in

delivering technology.

There has also been rapprochement on the Middle East and Africa. Not only has Mitterrand renounced the grandiose gestures and rhetorical "initiatives" favored by his predecessors, he supports the Camp David treaty and his government is talking with Israel about arms supplies

This shift on the Middle East is considered one reason for the recent outbreak of terrorist attacks against the French, believed to be commanded by Syria. Mitterrand has ordered a counteroffensive on terrorism which presumably means that French security agents are authorized to hit back, Israeli-style.

On Africa, change appears to have come more from Washington than Paris, with Reagan accepting the French argument that good re-lations with leftist governments on that continent help to reduce Soviet influence rather than enhance it.

Even where there is flat disaement, as on Central America, it does not seem to be abrasive. This is a strange match, Socialist but it is working better than any

91982, The New York Times.



### Versailles: A Need for Long-Range Planning

WASHINGTON — Next to taxes and So-cial Security, little attracts more atten-tion in this city than the question of foreign trade. Any time the House or Senate holds a hearing on import competition, scores of lob-byists line up in the corridors, ready to scram-ble for the few available seats.

Trade also will be one of the preoccupations this week at the Versailles summit, where heads of state usually sweet-talk each other about the need for avoiding protectionism. Nonetheless each is pressed by political forces to subsidize, ude or in other ways to give in labor at home more than an even break. The underlying concerns are very basic -- jobs and profits. And at a time of recession, feelings run deep. A main focus these days is whether Japan is taking unfair advantage of the relative openness of U.S. markets while refusing American and other foreign manufacturers equivalent access to its own very successful economy.

Japanese Prime Minister Zenko Suziki is on the verge of unveiling a plan for new, but undefined, trade liberalization measures for consideration at the summit in Paris, designed to soften some of the deep-seated criticism of his government evident in the United States and in Europe. But few believe such measures can dull

the Japanese competitive edge in this decade. One of the most significant - and underplayed — news stories of recent weeks was General Motors' decision to abandon plans for a new small car competitive with Japanese models, and instead to import 200,000 subcomBy Hobart Rowen

pacts annually from Isuzu Motors beginning in 1984. That is probably good for GM, but in abandoning a struggle for this important sector of the market, it is a serious blow to workers in U.S. auto and parts-supply industries.

Not too long ago, angry Milwankee workers — saying that the Japanese had "stolen" their jobs — hauled down a Japanese flag, run up as a courtesy to Japanese businessmen visiting a local engine plant. Some unions actively discourage purchases by their members of Japanese cars or other products. According to the New York Times, the United Auto Workers parking lot in Detroit posts a sign warning union members to "Park Your Import in Tokyo."

The battle rages on in Japan in similar emo-tional fashion. At the end of April, 8,000 Japanese farmers descended on Tokyo to protest any liberalization of import quotas on food products, as demanded not only by U.S. negotiators, but by Japanese industrialists seeking to appease American complaints.

Marching to the American Embassy in Tokyo, the farmers chanted, in English: "No more beef -no more oranges!"

The problem is — as everyone knows — that American agriculture is much more efficient than Japanese agriculture. American farms can produce rice - the staple of the Japanese diet -for about one-sixth of the cost in Japan. Therefore, the Japanese agricultural lobby, a powerful influence on the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, resists more generous beef and citrus quotas, fearing that rice will be next. Suzuki's summit package will contain little, if any, relief on the agricultural side.

Despite the high food prices Japanese consumers must pay as a consequence of this reconstitutes.

sumers must pay as a consequence of this pro-tection, there is little organized opposition to the powerful Japanese farm lobby. The LDP has discouraged a strong consumer movement thus, there are no Japanese Ralph Naders. Japan and other nations, of course, must be

pressured to drop protectionist devices. But as Massachusetts Senator Paul E. Tsongas. a Democrat, has observed, focusing exclusively on everything that Japan does wrong distracts us from the real issue: the loss of the American competitive instinct.

Tsongas notes that Japan now graduates more engineers than does the United States. (The United States produce more lawyers.) Overall, there is a declining American commit-

ment to higher education.

Tsongas also correctly points an accusing finger at the "American tradition of confrontation between management and labor." In Japan, as in West Germany, business and labor cooperate and meet periodically with their national government to set realistic wage and price targets. We must also move in this direction, putting aside irrational fears of longrange economic planning. Planning is not So-cialism, it is not regimentation. Planning is an exercise in self-preservation: Without it, Amer-

ica can become a second-rate industrial power. 91982; The Washington Post.

#### By equating the two super-powers as "hegemonists," China increases its flexibility in mooring between them and makes it possible to seek a global united front on

behalf of the Third World. China appears to have decided, to increase its options by downgrading its relationship with America, improving its relationship with the Soviet Union and reassering children died in recent terrorist at-tacks, "we would be in Lebanon." its role as a Third World country. Sharon is a large man - "I am The Taiwan issue is a contributing not the slim part of our 'slim mabut not casual factor. True the jority" - who has taken on the Reagan administration chose the large assignment of encouraging worst time to announce continuanonterrorist Palestinian Arabs to tion of co-production of the F-5E jet in Taiwan, but Peking's shift in participate in self-rule in a West treatment of the superpowers and revival of the Third World theme Bank that will remain under Israel's control. My guess is that either predated the announcement Sim-Moshe Areas (who turned down arly, the Sino-Mongolian border meetings and rapprochement be-tween the French and Chinese per-ties almost certainly resulted from exchanges long in advance of the

visible developments.
Thus, negotiations on arms sales to Taiwan are only part of a larger game. In Febraury, they provoked Deputy Prime Minister Li Xiennien to comment, in an interview, that the "United States is not a friendly country." Before that statement, the mutual probing for detente between China and Russia already had accelerated. It can be expected to continue.

The writer, a professor of political science at the University of Michigan, is author, most recently, of "Si-berian Development and East Asia." Threat or Promise?" He contributed, this comment to The New York

Publisher

Executive Editor

Deputy Editors

Associate Editor

#### Acrimony Easing in U.S.-Israeli Relations prove defenses without wrecking the budget. working in just the opposite direction. The inspiration for his move is E-Systems, THE NEW YORK TIMES. straint has its limits; had Jewish By William Safire LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

#### **Television Addiction**

and longer production runs.

Regarding your editorial "Vio-lence on Television" (IHT, May 13). The naive approach you take to the problem of violence surprises me. It is ridiculous to assume the networks would ever voluntarily reduce the content of one of their most powerful appeals in what is an extremely commercial enterprise.

Nor is government regulation violent content of American television is the real problem in like behavior of children. The sheer volume and popularity of television has made it a drug. When children devote so much time to television, they lose a sense of balance in the real world and begin living in and believing in a lantasy world where solutions are simple and results are easily gained with a gun.

The solution, which may appear radical but is necessary, is to simply halt all emission for two or three days a week, say Tuesday and Thursday. This would be enough to break the addictive

pattern. As the situation stands, people are incapable of doing without television. The days with-out television would create a time for people to interact with each other. If children spent more time talking to their parents and in common activity they would have a better sense of reality and tele-

U.S. Protectionism

enterlainment. KEN CHRISTENSEN.

#### Review Criticized

vision would cease to be an over-

riding influence and return to

Regarding John Leonard's re-view of Nicholas Delbanco's "Group Portrait" (IHT, May 8-9): Mr. Leonard nods approvingly at Mr. Delbanco's list of opposites ("gain, loss, love, hate, life, death," etc.) as the comprehensive catalog of subjects for fiction outside of which "there are no others."

In his enthusiasm, however, he fails to inquire into the possibility that the best fictions of our century - from Proust to Nabokov. from Joyce to Borges - have almost obsessively dealt with themes not found on this list: myth, space/time, art, the color of shadows, the resolution of op-

Why is the critic so uncritical in this case? Despite his enthusi-asm for the book under review, he even goes on to reveal, one imag-ines inadvertently, what must be a weakness in the work: "The novel as a beast perplexes him...but he chooses to live with

This "choice," to accept perplexity, hardly seems a positive virtue in a critic who ments the name. But Mr. Leonard avoids hard evaluation himself and, like a suspicious executive who bugs his own office, provides another (madvertent?) clue to the weakness of the work he's so busily praising: Mr. Delbanco's anec-dotes are "old news but excellent copy." Unfortunately, only the first of these qualities may be applied to Mr. Leonard's fulsome

JAMES WINCHELL

### June 1: From Our Pages of 75 and 50 Years Ago

1907: French Shipping Strike

PARIS - French merchant shipping is in the throes of another crisis. The captains, officers and men at Marseilles, Toulon, Havre and Rouen have already gone out on strike, not against the employers, but against the government. The seamen have been agitating for 15 years for an increase in the scale of pensions. The minimum for sailors is now 204 francs ayear and for captains 780 francs. The government's offer of a scale starting from 380 and 1,000 francs respectively is considered inadequate. The strike committee says that even 19 cents a day will not keep a man alive and that a widow will be hard put to do it with II cents a day for herself and 2 cents for her child.

#### 1932: Hoover Asks Balanced Budget

WASHINGTON - Appearing before the Senate for the first time since he took office, President Hoover made a dramatic appeal to balance the budget as a national duty to make "impregnable the American dollar" and to assure the world of "our ability to meet emergencies with any sacrifice." He called for courageous action in voting for taxes needed to make up the \$285-million deficit in the tax bill and warned that the long delay and failure to act had "given rise to anxiety among foreign government over the ability of our government to meet its responsibilities" and has produced an "unwarranted raid" on the American dollar in the markets of the world, "despite our unparalleled gold reserves."

war. In the same way, Iran's offi-

WASHINGTON — The rollercoaster relationship between the Reagan and Begin administrations has begun a cautious new climb. We can recall the euphoria at the start, followed by the plunge after the foolish attempt to buy Saudi friendship with AWACS, down to the nadir when the Israeli prime minister exploded at the unprecedented "punishment" of withholding U.S. aid.

Ariel Sharon, Israel's defense minister, was here last week and his frank disagreements with his U.S. counterparts on parts of Gulf strategy were free of acrimony.

One low blow took place during his visit: a "senior administration official," from the ambush of anonymity, stated matter-of-factly that a shipment of Israeli parts to Ecuador was actually intended for Argentina, Untrue, said Sharon: Ecuador bought Kfir jets from us with U.S. agreement. This had nothing to do with Argentina. Yes, I'm sure of that." A year ago, the deliberate smear would have elicited a much angrier response.

However, the same anti-Israel tipsters have been saying that Israel supplies arms to Iran on a large scale and contrary to U.S. wishes. Since that was a part-truth, Sharon responds more carefully: "Israel is supplying small quantities, and in-directly, to Iran. We informed the U.S. of every such shipment."

The State Department spokesman denies that the United States approves of this, as he must; at the behest of Egypt, we are now tilting toward the Iraqis who started the

Letters intended for publication should be addressed "Letters to the Editor," and must include the writer's address and signature. Priority is given to letters that are brief and do not request anonymity. Letters may be abridged. We are unable to acknowledge all letters, but value the views of readers who submit



cials have been vehemently deny-ing any dealings with Israel, as they must; such are the ways of arms diplomacy. The point is that Israel will not allow the tacit U.S. approval to be twisted, after the fact, into explicit disapproval. Why is the government of Israel

quietly siding with Iran and urging the United States not to side with Iraq? "Saddam Hussein is a murderer, Iraq is under deep Soviet influence. I said to Weinberger, can it be possible that we, representatives of two of the great democracies, are sitting here talking about ways to save a murderer?" Speaking more strategically,

Sharon pointed out that a coalition of Iraq and its Arab allies with American support could easily backfire, bringing greater Soviet influence into more-important Iran. "We don't distinguish between the tyranny of Khomeini and the tyranny of Saddam Hussein. But look ahead, past Khomeini — who will have power in Iran in the future? Certainly the officers on the battlefield, fighting the bloodiest war the region has seen, will have a certain influence. We think it is wise to leave a small window open to Iran."

I think that any American protection offered Arabs worned by militant Iran should be tied tightly to immediate Jordanian participa-tion in autonomy talks. That brings up the second area of divergence in approach between the United States and Israel: "Why do you push us toward war," Sharon asked Defense Secretary Weinberger, "by supplying sophisticated weapons to Arab countries, es-

pecially to Jordan?" The defense minister, equipped with a map in every pocket and a bandwritten list of points he wants to make, is not eager to be portrayed as a superhawk, a warrior with no feeling for peace. He counters that prevailing image with evidence of his restraint in the



face of provocations from Syrian-

occupied Lebanon: Militarily, the PLO in Lebanon is not a problem, but it would be hard to assure that the Syrians would not be involved. The PLO artillery is deployed within Syrian defensive positions. We have no intention of going to war against Syria; we would like to deal only with the terrorists." That is why the Israelis have not yet tried to hit Syria's missiles in Lebanon, which would bring a response from other missiles within Syria. That re-

Ariel Sharon or Ambassador the ministry that was then offered to Sharon) or Labor's Yitzak Rabin will ultimately succeed Prime Minister Begin. this disagreement-without-acrimo-ny stage, Sharon asserts "I think President Reagan is a real friend of Israel." In general, the general-

farmer is an optimist:
"In 100 years, we've come from

60,000 Jews in Palestine to three and a half million. In this century, we've built over 1.000 towns and settlements, some of the finest schools, a real democracy. We lead the world in agriculture - you can find our people building settle-ments for Indians in Peru, and teaching farming in Zaire, in the poorest sections of Italy, in the mountains of Nepal Despite our constant struggle, we feel secure. We are an asset to the free world." 01982, The New York Times.

As U.S.-Israeli relations enter

Herald Eribune

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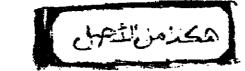
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# French Say Dissident of Chine Was Probably Seized Russia By Romanian Police and was supervising a new

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PARIS - French authorities believe that Virgil Tanase, a Romanian dissident who disappeared in Paris almost two weeks ago, was probably kidnapped on orders of the Romanian secret police and will not reappear, officials said over the weekend.

Romanian dissidents in Paris believe that Romanian agents killed Mr. Tanase in France rather that attempting to spirit him out of the country, according to Milmes Berinder, a friend of Mr. Tanase and member of the League for the Defense of Human Rights

in Romania.

- 15-s still possible to hope he will turn up, but after so long, without any word, the worst seems likely." Mr. Berinder said Monday by tele-phone. He and other dissidents be-lieve Mr. Tanase was liquidated to insimidate other Romanians tempted to criticize President Ni-colae Cennescu.

The Romanian Embassy has refused to comment on Mr. Fanase's disappearance. Romanian diplomats in Brussels tried last weekend to prevent Belgian television from broadcasting a prere-corded program with Mr. Tanese.

The French government has not publicly accused the Romanian ent while it quietly exstored the possibilities of saving Mr. Tanase in contacts with the Romanian authorities, according to several French officials who declined to be identified because of the government's policy of silence on the matter.

#### Lack of Proof

In addition, these officials said, the French government lacks any proof of Romanian government in volvement that could justify public accusations.

These sources dismissed suggestions that Mr. Tanase might have been slain because he was involved in espionage. Shortly after his dis-appearance, the government-owned news service, Agence France-Presse, carried an unsourced allegation that Mr. Tanase was an informer for France's counterespionage service, the DST.

French officials, denying that Mr. Tanase's involvement with the DST exceeded the routine contacts of a political émigré, surmised that the report was planted at the news agency to discredit Mr. Tanasc and divert attention from his political role as a vocal critic of the Romanian regime.

Mr.-Tanase, 37, a novelist and theater director, had been living in exile in France since 1977, He contributed to Radio Free Europe broadcasts beamed at Romania

and was supervising a new series of

translations of Romanian writing for the French publisher Flammar-The abduction or killing of Mr. Tanase — who disappeared after leaving home May 20 for a morning meeting with an unidentified translator in the Luxembourg Gardens - embarrassed the French government because it occurred

the vulnerability of emigrés in political asylum in France. Paris and Vienna are European centers for opponents of Mr.

amid heightened French concern

about terrorism and dramatized

Mr. Tanase's disappearance has alarmed other Romanian dissi-dents in Paris. "Ceausescu has for a long time been making his critics disappear in Romania, and now it seems he is ready to start exporting this method," Mr. Berindei said.

Another Romanian dissident, the exiled novelist Paul Goma, drew similar conclusions in an in-terview over the weekend with a Paris magazine. "Until now, Romanian dissidents abroad have only been subjected to intimida-tion," Mr. Goma said, "But Ceaucescu feels his back is to the wall; It's not the party, not Romania, not the police that feel endan-gered, only him." he added.

Mr. Goma said that Mr. Tanase had aroused Mr. Ceaucescu's personal ire with an article earlier this year entitled, "His Majesty Ceausescu I, the Communist Kine."

The widely noticed article published in the French magazine 'Actuel" and translated for clandestine distribution in Romania depicted Mr. Ceaucescu's lavish lifestyle, the extensive nepotism that has developed under his rule and the orchestrated official symbolism casting him and his wife as ruling dynasty despite Romania's nominal Communism.

In recent shake-ups apparently triggered in part by growing criticism of the Ceaucescus, several rel-atives, including Mr. Verdet, lost their posts, but Romanian dissidents assert that at least 50 members of the Ceaucescu family still have sought-after official posi-

According to French analysts of Romanian affairs, resentment against the Ceaucescu government is reaching fever pitch as Romania's economic problems become increasingly acute. They speculated that Mr. Ceancescu, feeling threatened, may have abandoned all restraint in his attempts

### Ceausescu Plays the Shell Game

#### Shuffle Seen as Effort to Hide Blame for Failures

handy.

By David Binder

New York Times Service
WASHINGTON — The recent reshuffling of the Romanian government by President Nicolae Ceausescu recalled a grand tradition of the Byzantine court - moving officials around to avoid responsibility for a truly wretched

After 17 years of Mr. Ceausescu's rule, Romania is in terrible straits. Once the bread-

#### **NEWS ANALYSIS**

basket of the entire Turkish empire, it had to import corn this year from South Africa. Its farms are operated for the most part by women, the men having been drawn into the urban centers to work in now-faltering factories. Last year, Romania joined Poland and Czechoslovakia in Eastern Europe's club of big

debtors. Its total obligations to 213 Western banks are estimated at more than \$10 billion, and Bucharest is having difficulty obtaining a rescheduling of the \$2.3 billion it owed last year and this year.

The removal on May 21 of Premier Ilie Ver-det, along with seven aides, was Mr. Ceausescu's way of acknowledging Romania's eco-nomic difficulties since, in the East European dialectic, it is almost always "the government - hardly ever the Communist Party - that is held responsible for failures of industry and

#### Expected to Be Tougher

The new premier, Constantin Dascalescu, is, like Mr. Verdet, a longtime associate of Mr. Ceausescu. But he is expected to be tougher in the execution of his duties.

A piquant and also Byzantine aspect of the shifts is that two of the affected principals, Mr. Verdet and Cornel Burtica, are related to Mr. Ceausescu by marriage. Mr. Verdet is married to a Ceausescu sister and Mr. Burtica to a Ceausescu niece.

Mr. Burtica was "released from the office of deputy premier," according to the party an-nouncement. Both men retained their memberships in the Politburo, as did Emil Bobu, another ousted deputy premier. Mr. Verdet further was given a vice presidency on the largely ceremonial Council of State.

Observing these shifts, a Romanian special-

ist at the State Department remarked last week that they showed that the notion that Mr. Ceausescu was running Romania as a family business in which he was the godfather was

exaggerated. Nevertheless, the president's wife, Elena, remains a member of the Politburo and is also a deputy premier, while their son, Nicu, heads the Union of Communist Youth
Still other Ceausescus named Constantin,
Gheorghe, Ilie and Ion hold positions in the

party-state bureaucracy.

A peculiarity of the latest Bucharest shuffle is that some of those demoted had links with a Transcendental Meditation cult with headquarters in the capital. One was Aneta Sports c, who lost her post as education minister and her membership in the Politburo. She was reassigned, however, to the State Planning Commission, where, given Romania's persistent economic problems, meditation could come in

#### TM Crackdown Affected 400

BUCHAREST (AP) — About 400 Romanians were fired or demoted in the aftermath of a crackdown on a Transcendental Meditation

group, informed sources said Monday.
Officials have contended that the TM organization operated by Nicolae Stoian, a former electronics engineer, and his Swiss wife was a "mystic sect" aimed at infiltrating Romanian society and possibly gathering sensitive information. The Stoians were expelled last winter.
The dismissals of the education minister,
Aneta Spornic, and two of her deputies were

reported in the official media. Although neither she nor the deputies were actually members of the organization, they were said to have given formal approval to a Romanian emigrant to carry out "psychology research" and teach "relaxation of body and soul" through

Two high-ranking generals in the Interior Ministry, Vasile Moisie and Gheorghe Zagonanu, were removed for "lack of vigilance" amid reports that a number of lesser ministry officials attended Transcendental Meditation

Other members of the TM organization who reportedly were dismissed from official posts included the deputy minister of transportation,



Nicolae Ceausescu

Cornel Burada; a deputy telecommunication minister; and several doctors, economists and

The state-run media did not disclose the names of all those dismissed. Sources who asked not to be identified said that among those sacked were Stefan Milcu, vice president of the Academy of Medical Sciences; Ion Min-zatu, a nuclear physics professor; Virgil Radulian, director of the psychology research institute; and Marin Sorescu, a poet and play-

Some of the participants were reported to have said they joined to learn how to relax or

to satisfy their curiosity.

Transcendental Meditation involves the silent repetition of a multisyllabic Sanskrit word twice a day for a period of about 20 minutes. It has been documented by Western academic re-searchers as having the ability to lower the blood pressure, slow the heart and respiration rates, increase alpha brain waves, decrease blood lactate levels and produce other physical effects associated with the reduction of stress

Mr. Vermorel defended his work

late 1980, the 65-year-old play-

He said he had been told by Yugo-

slav journalists that "you have to find tickets on the black market."

why the Soviets are so angry."

### Gulf Nations Urge Iran To End War to Avert Foreign Interference

BEIRUT - Saudi Arabia and its five allies in the Gulf Cooperation Council appealed to Iran Monday to end its war with Iraq, saying a settlement would avert foreign interference in the Gulf region, while Italy offered to mediate in the con-

Iran and Iraq reported air strikes and long-range artillery duels on their embattled border and the United Nations Security Council scheduled private consula tions Monday on ways to resolve the 20-month-old war.

A communiqué from the high command in Baghdad said Iraqi jets bombed an oil refinery in bran's northernmost city of Tabriz and the major oil-shipping termi-nal on Kharg Island off Iran's southern coast in the Gulf on Sun-

day, scoring "effective hits."

The communique warned foreign tankers to stay away from Kharg implying that the Iraqi Air Force planned further bombing sorties in retaliation for alleged Iranian shelling of civilian targets

#### Papal Mediation Sought in Vatican Labor Deadlock

United Press International
VATICAN CITY --- Vatican lay employees have asked Pope John Paul II to personally mediate a la-bor dispute that brought about the first protest march in the Vatican history and threatens to cause its first strikes.

The Association of Vatican Lay

Employees, which numbers about 2,000. Thursday sent a letter to the Vatican secretariat of state asking that the pope intervene to break an impasse in talks with Vatican administrators, sources said Monday. On May 3, about 1,000 associa-tion members marched silently for

about a half a mile inside the Vatican to show their solidarity for union representatives negotiating new contracts. At the time, the association

threatened to hold two-hour strikes at the start of every work "I thought that after all the time has passed, I could now treat Lenshift if an agreement in principle was not reached by May 31. The in as a historical figure," he said by telephone from Paris. "Apparently deadline was later extended to the middle of June because of the pope's current trip to Britain and his scheduled trips to Argentina Noting that his drama got good notices but small audiences when and Switzerland later in June. it opened in Versailles and Paris in

The employees, who organized last year, are asking for wage and wright said: "The play really has benefit increases, pension plan found its audience in Belgrade." modifications, a 36-hour workweek, and an end to the Vatican policy that bars hiring children of employees.

and installations in Iraq's southern port of Basra and the Fao oil terminal

A communiqué from Iran's Joint Chiefs of Staff said Iraqi and Iranian forward positions were locked in long-range artillery duels on Sunday across the Shatt-al-Arab waterway, the 120-mile (193kilometer) estuary that forms part

of their common border. Saudi Arabia and its five partners in the Gulf Cooperation Council, after their second emergency foreign ministers' meeting on the war in two weeks, called for a unified Arab stand as a basic requirement for peace in the conflict. The council members, including Qatar, Bahrain, Oman, and the

United Arab Emirates, are increasingly concerned at recent military gains by revolutionary Iran. Diplomats said the members.

most of whom have poured bil-lions of dollars into Iraq's war effort, had limited room for political action in the face of Iran's insistence that Iraqi President Saddam Hussein be overthrown. Arab radicals, particularly Syria, favor Iran.

Italian Foreign Minister Emilio Colombo held separate meetings Monday with Ahmed al-Dawood, the Iraqi ambassador, and Keyban Rahnama, the Iranian charge d'affaires, and told them Italy was ready to offer its good offices to mediate the conflict, Italian officials said.

They said Mr. Colombo noted that Italy repeatedly has called for a cease-fire since the war broke out in September, 1980.

#### Iraq Accuses Syria

BEIRUT (UPI) - Iraq Monday said a Syrian plane flew 19 miles (30 kilometers) inside Iraq Sunday before returning to Syrian territoian planes similarly violated Iraqi airspace on April 12 and 13.

#### Bern's Police Dislodge Youths From Building

BERN — Swiss police used tear gas and rubber bullets to drive away about 20 young people trying to occupy a youth center here that was closed last month, police said -The youths stormed the barbed

wire-ringed building Sunday night and at least two climbed onto a low-hanging section of the center's roof before being driven back, they said. A statement from the Bern "Movement of the Dissatisfied" said its members occupied the cen-

#### Play About Lenin in Belgrade Angers Moscow portrayed as "isolated and lone- lution conflicted with Stalin's inbut by numerous Soviet writers and poets."

MOSCOW - A French play about the tension between Lenin and Stalin is pleasing audiences and critics in Yugoslavia, but the production is being condemned

here as insulting to Soviet-Yugoslav relations. The newspaper Sovietskaya Rossiya, organ of the Communist Party Central Committee, also charged that the play "Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky," by Claude Vermorel, is a "crude literary lampoon" that

Union's former leaders. The 1980 drama, which opened in Belgrade this spring, is the play-wright's version of events leading up to the death of Lenin on Jan. 21, 1924.

violates the memories of the Soviet

some," wondering whether "he had not let an evil spirit out of the bottle when he militarized his party and strengthened the position of Stalin." Stalin is shown as "a monster in human form," another critic

#### Suppressed Testament

Three months before he died. Lenin wrote a testament criticizing Stalin and recommending his removal as Communist Party secretary-general. But the document was suppressed following Lenin's death, and Stalin eventually assumed complete control of the government

The third name in the title, Trot-A Belgrade critic said Lenin is sky, whose plans for a world revo-

ward-leaning policies, was exiled in 1929 and assassinated near Mexico City in 1940. as telling "the true story of the re-lationship between Lenin and Sta-lin before Lenin's death, which is A Belgrade newspaper called the

play a "vivid, exciting, psychologi-cally well-documented account of what happened — or could have happened - in the Soviet Union when the stage was prepared for Stalin's access to power.'

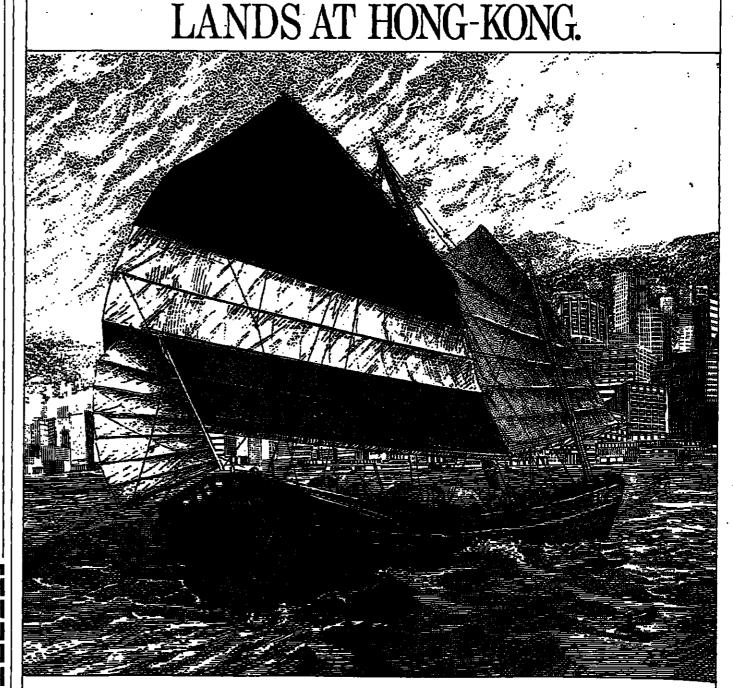
#### Belgrade playgoers have been providing big audiences since it opened there.

Work Defended But a Sovietskáya Rossiya correspondent, M. Abelev, wrote from

#### it is too early for the Soviets."

Belgrade: "The truth about our revolution was told from theater stages, not by Claude Vermorel,

# THE FRENCH STYLE OF FINE LIVING



SUMMER'82: THE OPENING OF THE 2 HOTELS MERIDIEN HONG-KONG

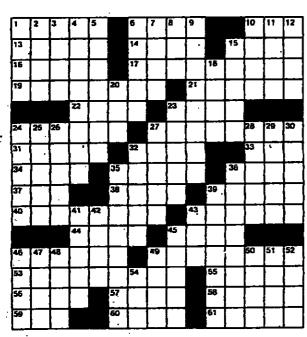
The opening of the 2 Hotels Meridien Hong Kong now brings the unique French "art de vivre" to Hong Kong. One, located in the center of the city, puts you right in the heart of the bustling life of the Far-East. The other, connected to Kai Tak international airport, can boast of being one of the most convenient hotels in the world.

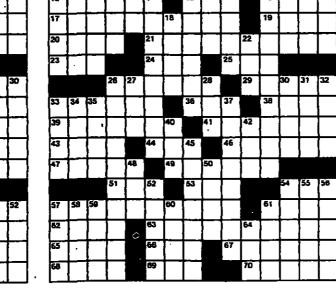


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# Question: Four letters meaning two-for-one





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cess kept their fruit from maturing

grapes to market a full work day

after harvesting - long past the

'Primitive' Methods

should I say, primitive," said Guil-

laume d'Avout, Remy Martin's managing director for Far East op-

erations. "We had to tell them that

we wouldn't accept damaged

grapes or grapes that weren't fresh enough to make a wine for export

half the grapes brought for sale in

1980, the Chinese peasants, who had never heard of quality control,

"The French were so picky, you just couldn't satisfy them," re-called Ju Lifan, a Chinese winery

official. "They wouldn't buy grapes unless they had 18 percent sugar content. We had never heard

of such a thing."
The fussy Frenchmen began get-

ting their way by offering more

money for top-quality grapes. Once farmers saw profit in joining

the 20th century, they adopted modern techniques taught by

Remy Martin's oenologists and improved their harvests so much

that only 20 percent of their fruit

In the process, Remy Martin now spends almost twice as much

for muscat in China as it would for

comparable grapes in France.
All this fuels a fight over pro-

duction costs that could sour the

Ever conscious of the competi-tive wine market abroad, Remy

Martin strives to hold down costs

so Dynasty can be reasonably

The Chinese, who are as unac-

customed to competition as they

are to fine wines, believe in cost

cutting only if it does not cost

Although the French firm

agreed to pay each Chinese em-

ployee the equivalent of \$120

monthly, the worker takes home less than a third of it. China's gov-

ernment gets the rest, supposedly

China to increase the number of

d'Avout. "Chinese are not as con-

Although a winery the same size

in California employs no more than eight workers, the Chinese-

French venture carries 19 on its

in modern winemaking. The Chinese side originally demanded jobs for about 40, but whittled it down

Two Accountants

Still, the nascent operation that has produced just 220,000 bottles

of Dynasty wine since 1980 has

two accountants -- one to keep the

money, one to list expenses - and

Dynasty has already made its

debut in restaurants in Hong Kong, Singapore and Malaysia, selling for about \$5 a bottle. The

selling for about \$5 a bottle. The French firm has been so pleased by initial sales that it is planning

to almost double this year's output and try to break into the European

**FACES** 

and

**FIGURES** 

from Cezanne

to Warhol

Thru June 9, 1982

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a bookkeeper to record purchases.

after Remy Martin insisted.

required to support.

was refused last year.

whole wine-making deal.

When Remy Martin rejected

on the world market."

"Their methods were, how

Farmers often brought their

By Michael Weisskopf Washington Post Service

TIANJIN, China - If the I French and Chinese can survive the clash of cultures, a new "dynasty" may well have been born in the vineyards outside this city in northern China.

Dynasty is the name of a semisweet white wine being produced in a Chinese venture with France's Remy Martin Ltd. Both partners have high hopes that their vintage. which is especially fashioned to liven up bland Cantonese fare, will become de rigueur in Chinese res-

So far, the wine has fermented better than the partnership. The French, a fastidious bunch when it comes to wine, find the Chinese workers a bit too casual. The Chinese, not surprisingly, consider the Europeans too high-strung.

The little winery in the country-side north of Tianjin has thus become a laboratory for distilling cultural differences along with

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itice of the grape. The first thing we had to teach them was not to spit in the win-ery," groaned a Remy Martin offi-cial. "We really had to start from

"Some of the French experts are not accustomed to working in Chisaid a Chinese winer When the electricity fails, they fly

into a rage. When Remy Martin decided to make wine in China in 1980, there was nothing but harmony on all sides. The French firm agreed to provide \$270,000 worth of winery equipment and, of course, expertise. China offered water, work-ers, electricity, plant and land.

Grape-Growing Region

Remy Martin, which is best known for its cognac, chose the Tianjin site because it is one of China's traditional grape-growing re-gions with a latitude similar to Greece and because it is close to a

The Chinese were happy to convert a sleepy orchard commune into a foreign-exchange earner with rights to 62 percent of the joint venture's profits from sales.

The spirit of accord began to fade almost as soon as negotiators celebrated the contract signing with a glass of fiery Chinese maotai and got down to work. The French fired the first shot in

what could be called the battle of Remy Martin had agreed to buy grapes from local growers, who for generations have produced a mus-cat variety — in principle, quite acceptable for winemaking - with a

sweet aroma and flavor typical of the vinewards of Eastern Europe. The problem was getting the Chinese farmers, who chiefly grew fruit for eating, to upgrade the standard of their grapes to that worthy of a French-label wine. To complicate matters, the growers knew they always could unload their product at local markets regardless of quality because the Ti-

anjin area suffers from fruit short-Remy Martin's experts were astonished to discover that the art of grape cultivation had not advanced much beyond the dark ages in China. Farmers shrouded each vine in paper bags to keep insects away from the fruit and in the pro-

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International Restaurant Guide

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### The Last Charge of Bobby Baker

By Henry Allen

Washington Post Service WASHINGTON —The American Express card: Don't go broke without it.

Robert G. (Bobby) Baker sure didn't. Baker, a former whiz-kid Senate aide and Lyndon Johnson protégé convicted in 1967 of larceny, fraud, income-tax evasion and conspiracy, filed for bankruntcy. He claimed \$384,955 in debts, including \$72,000 owed to American Express.

That's right: \$72,000 to American Express, the same people who never seem to let one nickel slide from month to month, the writers of all those letters designed to administer psychological kneecap-pings, and the employers of squadrons of telephone enforcers who come on like a combination of your ailing mother and a middle linebacker until they get their money.

"All of that \$72,000 is pending since 1980, and it's from charges incurred in 1979 and 1980, according to the schedules filed by Baker," says bankruptcy attorney Brian Seeber, who has been appointed trustee of the proceedings. "Baker lists \$72,000 approximately, and says that the claim is

disputed Pending for two years! And approximately! After all those calls and letters, isn't the exact amount burned into Baker's prefrogral cortex like a cattle

"It's remarkable," says Seeber. "I don't recall a debt to American Express that high. Most people would have been sued long ago. But Baker states that he is not being sued by American Express." Informed that American Express refused to comment on this particular case, Seeber said: "I wouldn't talk about it either if somebody owed me

72 grand." The average cardholder is curious, nonetheless How did Baker, who gained ultimate noteriety as a convicted felon, talk them into letting him run the

debt that high and long? There is no preset spending limit on the American Express card. The limit on charges is determined by income, ability to pay back and our previous experience with you," says a company

But what if the eye of the average cardholder is caught by, say, a Rolls-Royce Corniche, which is worth in the neighborhood of what Baker owes? "You'd have a problem, there," says the spokes-

Spokeswoman Nancy Mulier explains that there may be no preset limit, but in fact there's "a formula" for determining what a cardholder, such as Bobby Baker, could charge. But the formula is "not anything that we make public. It's a very sophisticated authorization system.

And Baker is a very sophisticated guy. "You're thinking that there's some special dispensation, but it's not true," says Muller. "As a rule, as a general rule, there are no special cases." Then why hasn't American Express sued? Is it

possible that in some cases, American Express doesn't do anything to collect? "We don't not do anything," Muller is quick (and loud) to state, "There are a thousand and one reasons why we might not have sued. Frequently We try many other ways. Usually you can say 'I can work something out with you. I'm expecting a

check from my Aunt Tilly or my last employer. People will say these kind of things and if we believe they're sincere, we can work something out." Sincere is what Bobby Baker has always sounded, but how can American Express make sure that Aunt Tilly's check gets endorsed over to them?

"There are some sorts of means of getting it. I don't know what they are and I don't want to say." But short of suing, it's all just words. How are you going to scare Bobby Baker, Lyndon Johnson's onetime golden boy, and doer of hard time, with a bunch of words? How can you scare any-

"There's a delinquency charge of 2½ percent, or \$10, whichever is larger," Muller warns, adding, in a tone of particular gravity: "After 30 days you can lose your card."

As it happens, Muller has just checked the computer for the word on one Robert G. Baker, but hasn't come up with anything. She will reveal that

much about this sad case.

Is it possible that Baker owes nothing on his American Express card? That he filed this as part of his bankruptcy because he's playing for public sympathy, trying to turn himself into the Robin lood of consumer credit? Or is he merely assuming that to be alive is to be in trouble with American Express?

In any case, imagine the television advertising possibilities: we see a shot of a guy with a vaguely familiar face standing in front of the Capitol and

saying: "You don't know me."
Neither, apparently, did American Express.

### A Gander at Duty-Free Shoppers

By Andrew H. Malcolm

GANDER, Newfoundland — "The Cubans are crazy for gum," said Shirley McIlmoyl,
"They don't just buy a pack or

two. They buy a whole box. Mclimoyi has a detailed knowledge of the shopping traits of Cubans — and Germans, Scandinavians, Russians and Americans. She runs the duty-free store at the international airport in Gander, perched on the eastern tip of North America, where every year hundreds of thousands of people stop by for 25 or 30 minutes.

Gander is a very popular place for pilots who happen to run short of fuel over the North Atlantic or who see No. 4 engine erupt in flame over the vast uninhabited wilds of Labrador, halfway between Rome and Los Angeles

Because jet engines do not break down on a schedule, there is little warning when 300 or 400 guests will suddenly drop in. So Mrs. McIlmoyl puts in 16-hour days, keeps her store open 24 hours a day 365 days a year, and has five other women on 15-minute call.

#### Modest Purchases

"It's nothing for us to handle 250 customers in 25 minutes," she said. If things break right, she could have planeload following planeload all day and do perhaps \$5,000 worth of business in 24 hours, although \$1,500 is more

typical.
Her busy season is about to start. "We get the Oslo and Copen-hagen flights on their way home," said Mclimoyl, "And they are the top spenders." American customers are always looking for gifts, especially "cute" Canadian crafts such as furry seals and Indian

The Communists have the least

money, McIlmoyl observed. Many buy a 30-cent pack of chewing gum as their gift to take home.

"It makes you appreciate what we have," she said: The Communists are also quite struck by the 'girlie" magazines, as McIlmoyl calls the publications she keeps in the back corner.

In April, Mrs. Mclimoyl noticed one Cuban apparently so enraptured by the magazines that she had to warn him that his flight was

departing.
"No go, no go," he said. And
Mclimoyl recorded her first defector. The Mounties led him away to a new life in Canada. On the other hand, one New

York man flies to Gander every few weeks for a couple of boxes of Cuban cigars, 25 for \$85. Sales of these are illegal in the United

Layovers have been a part of Newfoundland life for centuries. The Vikings stopped here on the way to North America. The Britwho in 1583 made Newfoundland their first overseas colony, stopped here on the way to Cana-

Now for almost half a century Gander International Airport has made a rather tidy living not from being a destination in its own right but from being on the way to somewhere, anywhere, else.

Russian fishing crewmen stop here on the way home. Small private American jets stop here on the way to a long weekend in Eu-rope. Scandinavian charter jets stop here on the way to Miami or en route home from Los Angeles. East German soccer teams here on the way to Cuba. Minne-apolis schoolgiris stop here on the way to France's château country.

"Gander is a great alternate,"

said Maj. Dale Stevens, a U.S. Air Force pilot who landed his cargo

craft here rather than try to fly five more hours to Pope Air Force Base in North Carolina with his right wing on fire.

Key Traffic Control Point

Gander, 30 square miles of federal forest along the great-circle ronte between Europe and North America, is also a military communications base and a key air traffic control point, as shown by last fall's controller walkouts here that

paralyzed transatiantic flying.

The airport was built by the British in 1936 as a refueling point, preceding the nearby dependent town of 13,000 by almost 20 years. During World War II, Gander handled 300 flights a day, mostly supplies and bombers for Britain Nowadays, 40 or 50 flights is a busy day. Each one pays 50 cents per thousand pounds for the privilege of landing, or about \$150 for a DC-8 and \$350 for a 747.

But the fewer planes carry more people, a total of about 800,000 a year, nearly four times previous business. The growth and the airport's 1,800 jobs are attributed largely to an international promo-tion of Gander as a kind of turnpike rest plaza for planes.

"Tve seen very many changes," said Jack James, Gander's 63-year-old general manager, who helped build the place as a young man. Where once there was only woods now there are two runways, a control tower and nine gates surrounded by woods and a climate. that, although for free more than some coastal enclaves, is more conducive to rust than sunburn.

#### 4 Paintings Taken In Detroit Theft

The Associated Press DETROIT - The theft of four 17th-century Dutch and Flemish paintings from the Detroit Insitute of Arts may have been the work of insiders, according to the museom's chief of security.

Adolph L. Smith said Sunday that alarms would have sounded it. someone had broken into the building at night, and strangers would have been questioned during museum business hours.

The four paintings - discovered missing Friday — are "A Ween weeping," attributed to Rembrandt; "Laughing Boy," by Frans Hals; "View on the Sheldt," by Aelbert Cuyp; and "St. Michael," by a Flemish artist, Lucas Fransky Version of the Sheldt." choys the Younger.

Museum officials said the thieves apparently removed ventilation grates between a closet and a temporary storage room. The frames were removed and the small paintings were taken out by the same route, bypassing an elec-tronic alarm and locking system.

## **Under Spreading Cherry Tree, the Museum Smithy Stands**

By Gregory Jensen

ONDON - Under the spreading cherry tree the museum smithy stands, a mighty man bang-ing away each Sunday in a noisy footnote to an unusual art show.

to pay for worker "welfare bene-"Five years ago this exhibition would have been inconceivable, Remy Martin argues less about says Caroline Pearce-Higgins in the size of the wage — which is low by international standards — than the catalog for a Victoria and Albert Museum show called "Towards a New Iron Age."
This is the first British exhibiabout the number of workers it is

There is a natural tendency in tion of the work of blacksmithing as an art form, an idea pioneered workers as much as possible,"said in the United States by members of the Artist-Blacksmiths' Associacerned about productivity as we tion of North America.

So it's fitting that when it fin-

By Ole Duus

OPENHAGEN — Copen-hagen is slowly shedding its

image as the porno capital of Enrope. Sex and pornography have been done in by the Tivoli Gar-dens and the statue of Hans Chris-

tian Andersen's "Little Mermaid,"

according to a new survey of prominent foreigners.

"Just a few years ago porno loomed near the top in a similar poll," said Prof. Eiler Alkjaer of

the Copenhagen School of Eco-

Alkjaer, who conducted the

study over the last three years, said that on a list of attractions that

rominent foreigners spontaneous-

ly associate with the city, pomog-

raphy and sex rank 15th. Tivoli

Gardens, the venerable amusement

ishes here July 10, the show of surprising iron constructions will be seen in Memphis, Tenn.; Flint, Mich.; Carbondale, Ill.; Charlotte, N.C., and New York City.

Iron is one of man's oldest materials. But blacksmiths who heat and hammer and weld it into shape are conservative fellows. constantly imitating what the oldtimers did. New materials and new technology left them floundering

in the old ways. "By the 1970s," Pearce-Higgins says, "blacksmithing in Britain had reached a low ebb. The craft

But in Germany, Italy and espe-cially in the United States there were men - and even blacksmith-

park, and the mermaid statue took

Alkjaer gathered his data for "The Global Image of Copenhagen," from more than 2,000 responses from "key personalities" around the world to a question

naire. He mailed it to people in

more than 100 countries selected

from the International Who's Who

and similar books. About 35 per-cent responded.

cizing the city's glass-and-concrete urban renewal, the dwindling of

the population of the city proper (down by 100,000 over 10 years to 500,000) and increasing noise and

Copenhagen's international rep-

utation is far better than its own

citizens tend to believe, he report-

The study was published at a

the top two spots.

air pollution.

menting with iron, attempting to give it new forms appropriate to the tastes and attitudes of our own

time," she said. These men and women saw no reason not to use iron as a unique raw material for sculpture. They set out to give modern forms to traditional iron objects like gates and fire screens. They proved that even jewelry could be made of it. In short, they treated blacksmithing as an art.

Founded in 1973

American Artist-Blacksmiths' Association was founded in 1973, its 27 members determined "to preserve a dying craft." It has mushroomed to 1,500 members now, and Pearce-Higgins

Five U.S. blacksmiths have work in the current show, together with smiths from East and West Germany, Japan, Italy, Czechoslo-

vakia Austria and home-country Britons. Their products show amazing versatility and considerable beau-ty. The Victoria and Albert puts jewelry, lamps and sculptures, furniture and ecclesiastical items into one small room and spreads the

outdoor courtyard. There under the courtyard cherries, blacksmiths from several countries demonstrate their noisy

larger fences and screens into an



them are Achim Kuhn from East Berlin and Albert Paley from Ro-Probably none of them will fin-

ish anything -- blacksmithing is a slow business. But the show they illustrate, the museum says, "confirms the potential of the blacksmith's work as an exciting medium for the best in modern de-

11(5=

#### U.S. \$100,000,000 Banque de l'Indochine et de Suez (Indosuez)



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## 'Swan Lake' Revised

Copenhagen's Image

By Noel Goodwin

ONDON — For a costly new production of "Swan Lake" at the Coliseum, London Festival Ballet director John Field has come up with several fresh thoughts in choreography, and a new twist to the story. Here it is Prince Siegfried who is under thrall to the villainous von Rothbart, who magics up both the swan ladies, Odette and Odile, to lure

the prince to his doom. It is not quite clear why this should be, although von Rothbart is first seen as a sinister courtier in the first act, when he is banished by Siegfried's mother for leading her son into dissolute ways when he should be getting himself wed. Later von Rothbart returns to gloat over the queen-mother when he has sprung the trap of Odile at the end of the ballroom scene. Is it just revenge? Or could it signify a bid for the throne?

Field has not thought this through as much as he might, so that any possible strengthening of the ballet's dramatic tragedy fizzles out in the last act, the leading characters simply running off stage to their deaths. Here too, the de-signs by Carl Toms, lavish as to costumes but cumbersome in scenery, fail to secure a convincing ending, which Field wanted to be close to the original scenario, with

This is festival ballet's fourth production of the classic since it first staged the full ballet in 1965. It also means there are now four

the lake waters overflowing the

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**AUTHORS WANTED** 

pertories of British companies, in-cluding the two royal companies (each with a separate production since last winter) and Scottish Bal-let. Yet the challenge is such that if all the best features of these were put together it still would not make an ideal "Swan Lake."

In any case, however ingenious the storytelling, the ballet still depends for success on the dancing association with the immortal Tchaikovsky music. Festival Ballet has a new music director in the Belgian-born Charles Vanderzand, whose first-night conducting of this production was at times disconcerting in both tempo and balance. Many dances were unduly slow, but if this was to accommo date the dancers they did not often look any better for it; sometimes

Several Casts

The first of several casts was led by the former Paris ballerina, Evelyne Desutter, with distinction of classical style more in her Odette than as Odile. She was followed by Andria Hall, stronger in bravura well as dramatic character. Their respective princes were Jay Jolley and Ben van Cauwenbergh, both personable and expressive, assured if not always very polished dancing.

Italian newcomers Renata Calderini and Maurizio Bellezza were excellent in a new pas de six chore-ographed by Michael Pink to the first-act waltz, and Matz Skoog outshone both his female partners in the familiar pas de trois. The character dances in the ballroom cene are all newly staged by Maria Fay, with variable results, and Field's own choreography for the last act will benefit from further

thoughts. This "Swan Lake" will next be seen in London Festival Ballet's summer season at Royal Festival Hall, nightly from July 27 to Aug. NEW ISSUE

BUSINESS / FINANCE

### **BUSINESS BRIEFS**

### Japan's Steel Industry Profit Off

TOKYO — While Japan's major steel companies — Nippon Steel, Kawasaki Steel and Kobe Steel — were recording much lower operating profits for the fiscal year ended March 31, 1982, the country's two leading seamless steel pipe makers, Sumitomo Metal Industries and Nippon Kokan, showed record profits, analysts said Monday.

Nippon Steel reported a 34.8-percent drop in operating profit to 114

billion yen (\$470 million), its first decline in four years. Kawasaki Steel reported a decline of 23 percent to 70.6 billion yen, and Kobe Steel had a fall of 34.2 percent to 30.2 billion yen.

Sumitomo's operating profit rose 16.8 percent to 106 billion yen and that of Nippon Kokan was up 9 percent to 70.2 billion yen. The analysts said this was the result of a surge in export volume and the price of seamless pipe.

#### Mitsubishi Motors Profit Up 58%

TOKYO — Mitsubishi Motors said Monday its 58.2-percent profit increase in the year ended March 31 was mainly the result of a foreign exchange gain arising from the yen's depreciation against the U.S. dollar. The fourth largest Japanese automaker, which is 15-percent owned by Carysler, reported an increase in profit to 13.2 billion yen (\$54 million) from 8.34 billion a year earlier, on sales of 1.1 trillion yen.

#### Air India Orders Three Airbuses

NEW DELHI - India has ordered three A-300B-4 Airbus aircraft for the national flag carrier, Air India, an airline spokesman said Monday. Two aircraft are to be delivered in July or August and the third in

#### Chinese Give Offshore Test Results

PEKING - A new test well in the Bohai Sea in an area being jointly explored by China and Japan is producing large amounts of oil and gas, the Xinhua News Agency said Monday.

It said the well, in the southern part of the Bohai Sea, is producing an average of 2,850 barrels of oil a day and 70,800 cubic meters (2.5 million cubic feet) of gas. The oil and gas is being produced from a section about 10.200 feet deep (3,100 meters), the news agency added.

#### Aramco Liquid Gas Output Sets High

BAHRAIN - Arabian American Oil Co. said Monday its crude oil production in Saudi Arabia last year was unchanged from 1980 at 9.6 illion barrels daily, but liquid gas output rose 21 percent to a record

Aramco, which pumps about 98 per cent of Saudi Arabia's crude oil, reported that proven oil reserves rose in 1981 to 116.7 billion barrels from 113.5 billion in 1980. Proven gas reserves rose to two trillion standard cubic feet from 68.8 billion in 1980, the company said in its annual

#### Manhattan Garments Unit Gets Loan

HONG KONG — Dewi Estates, a subsidiary of the Manhattan Garments Group, has obtained a 555 million Hong Kong dollar (\$96.7 million) four-year loan, Asia Pacific Capital said Monday as agent for the

Proceeds will be used to finance the development of a residential complex on the southern part of Hong Kong Island. Interest was set at 1.5. percent over the Hong Kong interbank offered rate, a spokesman

Compiled From Agency Dispatches

Shipments, however, fell to said David Eisenberg an industry analyst with Sanford C. Bernstein, a brokerage house. April orders from March and 31 percent from were down 51.9 percent from

The rise in orders was the first ment," said James A. Gray, presi-

Long-Expected Blow

**Rocks Sugar Futures** 

April, 1981.

of a two-year slump.

We welcome the improve-

have been moving into the No. 12

market because its prices are now

more in line with values, while the

shocked and confused foreign pro-ducers and users have rushed into

the world futures to protect them-selves from further price declines," noted Erik N. Dunlaevy, sugar an-alyst at Balfour, Maclaine Inc.

Foreign Miscalculation

How distraught the foreign pro-ducers have been was discussed by

Nauman Barakat, sugar analyst at

Smith Barney, Harris Upham &

Co.: "Many foreign traders didn't expect world sugar to break 8 cents and sell at levels not seen

since the second half of 1979." Also, he said, many thought the current import quota of 220,000

tons for the period ending June 30 would be revised sharply higher for the third quarter, thus taking

some pressure off the surpluses

### For Europe, Soviet Pipeline **Equals Jobs**

By Paul Lewis New York Times Service

PARIS — Beset by rising numbers of jobless and gloomier recession, European leaders attending the Versailles summit this weekend un-doubtedly will ask President Reagan why he wants to block the project that they are counting on to help reverse these trends.

The project is the planned 3,700-mile (5,920-kilometer) pipeline that would carry Soviet natural gas from Siberia to Western Europe. The Soviet Union plans to order as much as \$15 billion of heavy machinery and steel pipe for it.

Behind arguments over just how vulnerable the NATO allies would be to Soviet control over their natural gas is the fact that, on the other hand, this project would inject a stimulat-ing dose of orders and jobs into Western Eu-

There have been recent hints that the United States might turn a blind eye and let the project go forward. What could emerge in Versailles is a deal under which the United States would ask European leaders to tighten trade credits to the Soviet Union and its allies.

The Reagan administration contends that the pipeline would make Europe dangerously de-



spent on weaponry. The United States has banned the export of machinery built by General Electric and Caterpillar Tractor for the

Europeans consider the Soviet Union a more pendent on Soviet energy supplies and provide openioanic natural gas supplies the Kremlin with hard currency that could be Third World producers as Algeria, which has dependable natural gas supplier than such

cut off supplies to France and Italy in a bid to

tractors, reckons that 2,500 jobs in his company

lift prices.

Günter Mausbach, a member of the managing board of the West German steelmaker Mannesmann, one of the project's prime con-

all right but our moderate-priced

business has been hurt and our

profits are down this year. This has

been the worst year so far since I

bought this business in 1952. We

have had to lay off 20 percent of

about half of the expected \$45 bil-

cause of the consumer's growing

more real income and a lower debt

service burden, I see a slow, steady improvement in the second half

and a good Christmas season rela-

perception of slower inflation.

In the view of Mr. Mooney,

our staff, or about 24 people."

other half saved.

# Official Seeks Aid For French Firms

PARIS - Nationalized industries in France will need 30 billion francs (\$4.9 billion) in state-aided investment over the next two years, according to Pierre Dreyfus, the French industry minister.

In a radio interview Sunday, Mr. Dreyfus said the funds are needed primarily in the steel industry but also are necessary for the chemical and electronics sectors.

The two-year target dwarfed the 9 billion francs allocated for stateowned industries in the 1982 budget - already a level of public borrowing that caused an outcry among the heads of France's recently nationalized banks.

Of the 9-billion aid package, two-thirds is to come from loans to the nationalized sectors from the nationalized banks. The rest is to come from an increase in the val-ue-added tax. Of the 9 billion, steel - Usinor and Sacilor - is to get 4 billion; the metals and chemical giant Pechiney Ugine Kuhlmann is to get 2 billion, and a number of electronics companies are to get most of the rest.

Mr. Dreyfus, who headed Renault, the state-owned automaker, before he joined the government last year, said that the budget defi-cit, even with heavy investment, should be kept below President François Mitterrand's target of 3 percent of gross national product. months don't look very bright right now. People are afraid to buy. Our high-fashion goods are

The government's policy, he said, was not to protect lame-duck enterprises but to modernize French industry so it could compete in the international market. Asked whether his investment

target would be accepted by the other French ministers, Mr. Dreyfus said that he was trying to convince his colleagues that the country needed growing industries to generate budget revenue.

lion in added buying power from lower tax withholding and higher He said that France's steel industry - already heavily in debt to Social Security payments should the state — is the most urgent pribe spent by consumers and the ority for the government, which in By the year's end, said Mr. Rob-bins, "April will have proven to be nationalizing the industry last year promised to restore it to profitabilthe worst month and the Marchthrough-May period will have proven to be the trough. But be-Mr. Dreyfus said that in the

next few weeks the government

#### **Market Holidays**

Markets were closed Monday in the United States and most of Europe for holidays.

Pierre Dreyfus

will announce plans for reforming the industry. He indicated that France hoped to reduce steel output to between 22 million and 24 million tons a year but did not intend to entirely dismantle steel work in any community where it is a major part of local industry.

### Singaporeans Clear Subway

SINGAPORE — Singapore has announced it will go ahead with construction of a multi-billion dollar urban railway network, to be known as the Mass Rapid Transit.

The weekend announcement, by Minister for Communications Ong Teng Cheong, follows more than 10 years of public debate and fea-sibility studies costing 10 million Singapore dollars (\$4.8 million).

Funds to build the MRT, estimated to cost 5 billion dollars, are to come from the sale of of land reclaimed from the sea fronting the central business district, Mr. Ong said.

The MRT, expected to cover 44 miles (70 kilometers), including 12.5 miles underground, is designed to link all the major housing estates with the business area.

Construction is scheduled to begin in 1984 or 1985, when the present labor shortage.

#### U.S. Retailers Look for a Midsummer Upturn By Isadore Barmash ing, are also leading retail execustores, observed, "The next six

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - U.S. retailers' hopes are rising for a gradual imovernent in sales and carnings, starting in midsummer.

The reasons are moderately improved sales of clothing and home furnishings in April and May and the expected benefits of a \$45-billion addition in buying power from the further reduction of income taxes and higher Social Se-curity benefits, both effective July

Although most retailers expect their third fiscal quarter beginning Aug. I to be the period during which these positive factors come together, others are not writing off current quarter. "We are looking for some im-

provement in the economy in this

"but economic conditions hanging

not conducive to a strong recovery.

However, as interest rates come

down, capital investment should

the middle of 1980, quarterly or-ders stood at \$1.2 billion, com-

pared with the recent \$300 million.

The industry has a 9.2-month backlog, down from the 20-month

For the first four months of this

year, new orders were \$660.6 mil-

lion, down 46 percent from \$1.24 billion during the corresponding

period last year.

Anto companies account for about 40 percent of the orders in

the machine tool industry, and Mr. Eisenberg said that both Ford and

Chrysler are expected to place some large orders by the fall. The

auto industry was the principal im-petus for creating the last boom in

the industry, and it is likely to lead

machine tools out of the latest shimp," Mr. Eisenberg said. "The question is how long the recovery

The longest steady upswing in

machine tool orders occurred be

tween the second quarter of 1958

and the last quarter of 1966, sus

tained by strong orders from the auto industry. A normal healthy

period in the industry lasts at least

two years, according to Mr. Eisen-

berg.
He added that Acme Cleveland

and Cross & Trecker are the most dependent on the auto industry for

new orders. Other important cus-

tomers of the machine tool industry are the airlines, makers of heavy farm implements and con-

backlog at the end of 1979.

At the peak of an upswing that started in late 1975 and lasted until

since October, but analysts were "but economic conditions hanging cautious about heralding the end over business like a cloud are still

improve.

spending will be the leading edge," said Robert A. Mooney, manager of corporate economics for J.C. Penney. "It's not business spend-ing that will lead us out of the recession because that tends to lag nine to 12 months after consumer spending picks up."

#### Turn for Better For almost two months, Associ-

ated Dry Goods has found that business has taken a definite turn for the better, observed William P. Arnold, chairman and chief executive officer. "That's a fairly long period, and it probably means that women will now go out and buy again. The consumer often begins o spend us out of a recession.

The retail company which oper-ates Lord & Taylor, the Caldor discount stores and the J.W. Robinson stores in California has found particular improvement in of women's sportswear, which Mr. Arnold termed a ba-

The brighter expectations for sales in the second quarter, and es-

In Luskin, Texas, an oil-equipment center, Perry Allgood, president of the seven Lynn's Stores, said, "I expect a good second half, but then I'm an eternal optimist. Business has been tight for the last six months, and with the decline in oil business in these parts there

tives to believe that profits can re-

turn in either the second or third

period after a disaster in the first

quarter. In that period, the coun-

try's top 12 retailers suffered earn-

ings declines of 25 to 30 percent,

according to Stuart M. Robbins,

first vice president at the broker-age firm of Paine, Webber, Mitch-

He expects an upturn in earn-

ings in the third quarter and a good fourth quarter, which will jog full-year earnings up by 10 to 12

have been layoffs. In our four toy stores, we have been pushing hard those toys that are most TV advertised and they do move." But in San Francisco, Victor Alhadeff, president and owner of

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#### Machine Tool Orders Rise in U.S. rbbaterily tentral s grates between a dans portary storage mon i were removed # **कार्याय फन्ट स्कृत्याय व्यक्त** NEW YORK - Orders for new machine tools in April rose 11.6 percent from March to \$153.8 million, the National Machine Tool Builders' Association said Mon-

By Lydia Chavez

New York Times Service

from March and 31 percent from

April, 1981, the industry group re-

By H.J. Maidenberg

New York Times Service
NEW YORK — The blow that

the world sugar futures market had

been bracing for since May 5 final-

ly landed Friday, when the price of

the July contract plunged 0.42 cent a pound, to 7.80 cents. For the

The other deliveries showed somewhat smaller losses for Friday

and the week. Each hundredth of a

cent is equivalent to \$11.20 on each contract of 112,000 pounds.

While the market in foreign sugar had been expecting and absorbing heavy selling since President Reagan ordered the reimposition

of import quotas on May 5, the se-verity of last Friday's price break stunned many traders. After all,

world sugar futures had already

umbled more than a cent since Mr. Reagan's proclamation.

The independent U.S. cane sug-

ar refiners had sought an injunction against the new quota system, and on Thursday the judge said he would reserve judgment. This also provoked some late selling last

Indicator of Intensity Another indicator of the intensity of the selling was that volume on New York's Coffee, Sugar and Cocoa Exchange last Friday rose to an estimated 11,000 contracts from 6,100 the day before. Open interest is expected to show a large drop when it is reported Tuesday

"What many longs didn't real-ize, or ignored, was that Tuesday is

first notice day to deliver sugar against the July contract, and the shorts are more than eager to do so," one broker said. "The country is awash in sugar, and the full impact of the new quotas will not be felt for a long time."

What the steady open interest and volume in world sugar futures did not disclose was that the hedg-

week, the loss was 0.45 cent.

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ing changed rapidly. Many domestic producers, refiners, merchants and other hedgers turned to No. 12 domestic sugar futures on the same exchange. The No. 12 market had been relatively inactive since the import quota system was abandoned in late 1974. Most domestic and foreign hedgers preferred the far

more active and thus more liquid No. 11 world futures. Since May 5, domestic hedgers

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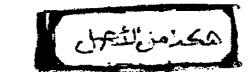
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# ARA Defying the Recession

Expansion Seems Unlimited for Service Conglomerate

New York Times Service PHILADELPHIA — It's almost as if there were no recession. ARA Services Inc. is in the process of acquiring its second company this year. It is also proceeding with a \$20-million expansion of its child-

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According to industry analysts, the \$7.9-billion conglomerate can keep up that sort of growth almost idefinitely.

ARA functions in the highly

ragmented service industry and use it has developed an expertise at managing small compa-nies, it can expand internally, pick-ing up the fragments one by one ith little competition or resist-

According to Roy Burry, a vice president at Kidder, Peabody & Company, ARA's strength is its ability to manage businesses in which large numbers of employees. often earning below-average wages, handle large amounts of cash and operate away from any

They're expert at bottom-up type management, was said. They have a large number of magement," Mr. Burry said. I hey have a large number of middle-management people who deal with the day-to-day decisions affecting, say, 50 cafeterias under their control. Most big companies have white-tower type management systems, where strategic management decisions are made at the total and technique through the strategic days. the top and sent down through the

ARA is not unscathed by the economic climate or by the charges and countercharges, often ending in litigation, that tend to plague service industries. Earnings were down last year, and in the past some of the company's expansion plans have been thwarted on anti-

Nonetheless, ARA has been able in the last 23 years to grow from a small vending operation into the

(Continued from Page 7)

depend on the pipeline. AEG-Tele-

unken's president, Heinz Durt,

has said the work he expects to get should stave off closure of the compressor plant in Essen.

Creusot-Loire, the French heavy

nann, declined to estimate the

engineering group, which is a prime contractor with Man-

Compressor Stations

pipeline project, estimates that in

Loire and valued at roughly a biltion dollars, is for 22 compressor stations and 68 turbines that

would pump the natural gas along

These two prime contractors are

mainly responsible for installation and engineering. The subcontrac-tors would use licensed General

Electric technology.

West Germany's AEG-Tele-

funken is to build 47 turbines for

about \$320 million and Britain's John Brown Engineering is to con-

**COMPANY** 

REPORTS

employment has been high. So far, the only Soviet contracts signed have covered equipment for the pipeline. The largest, signed with Mannesmann and Creusot-

the northern section.

largest U.S. operator of food ser-vices and school buses. Among its far-flung operations are concessions at the Houston Airport and Mount McKinley State Park in Alaska and the school bus pro-

gram in Los Angeles. The company is also one of the nation's largest operators of nurs-ing homes, trucking lines, periodi-cal distribution services and health care services, including the medical facilities in the state prisons of Al-

abama, Illinois, Iowa and Georgia. ARA is preparing to pay \$45 million in cash for Means Services Inc., a Chicago uniform and laundering service, once antitrust objections are overcome with the sale by Means of three units whose markets overlap ARA's. The move would make ARA the nation's largest renter of milforms.

In January, the company bought Educare Child Care Centers Inc., a Memphis-based concern that operates 14 day-care centers in Tennessee. Under its expansion program, ARA says, it is adding child-care centers at a rate of nearly one a

The company, with headquar-ters on four floors of the old Curtis Publishing building in Philadelphia's historic district, was started in 1959 as a combination of the Chicago vending operations of its chairman, William S. Fishman, with those of Henry and Davre Davidson in Southern California.

Two years later, ARA began to diversify, purchasing Slater Food Service in Philadelphia. As it grew in the next two decades, the company had various brushes with federal regulators, former employees and competitors who have taken ARA to court on such charges as monopolistic business tactics.

Over the years ARA has paid substantial fines for antitrust violations and has been ordered to

For Europe, Pipeline Equals Jobs

\$120 million. Italy's Nuovo Pig-

none is to build another 19 com-

pressor stations containing 57 tur-bines for the pipeline's more

southerly portion, again using GE

technology.

In one, a former FBI agent who headed the company's security division filed a suit charging that ARA had dismissed him because he learned too much about illegal activities of ARA officials. He charged in the suit that ARA had tried to cover up illegal payoffs and dealings with underworld fig-

In the end, ARA settled for \$250,000 out of court "because of the expense and the impact the sui would have had on management's time," said Harry Bellinger, an ARA spokesman. As for the other charges of illegality, Mr. Bellinger said: "The company categorically denies connections with organized crime. No law enforcement official anywhere in the country had ever made such a charge."

ARA's nursing home division -which operates some 262 nursing with a total of more than 31,000 beds, has been another source of headaches for the company. It is currently embroiled in a three-year court battle to maintain its license to operate a nursing home in Durango, Colo. State officials there said ARA's cost-cutting methods had resulted in violations of nursing home standards.

The company also faces some bottom-line trouble. Its earnings fell to \$45 million on sales of \$2.9 billion in fiscal 1981 from \$63 million on sales of \$2.8 billion.

Part of the decline was the direct result of a California court decision reversing mandatory school desegregation in Los Angeles. The decision led to a 60-percent route reduction in Los Angeles, ARA's most important school bus market, and ARA had to sell or write off the value of some of its special 95passenger coaches.

In addition, Smith Transfer, a dispose of certain businesses. It trucking unit that ARA bought for

In a recent interview, Jean Pierre Brunet, the new president of

the government-owned Générale

d'Electricité, which controls Al-

sthom-Atlantique, said he is ready

to build a factory to make the

parts if the government gives the

the Soviet Union is expected to earn more than \$10 billion yearly

### AT A GLANCE

Services \$708 794 \$720,989 12,592 \$1,11

\$2,915,876 \$53,062 34.03 \$5.33 Main Lines of Bu

Stock price, May 24, 1982 N.Y.S.E. consolidated circ Stock price, 52-week range Emoloyees, Sep. 30, 1961 ..... 36-23% ..... 108,000 Philadephia

\$74 million in 1980, saw its profit drop 35 percent in 1981 as a result of trucking deregulation and the recession. ARA's president, Joseph Neubauer, predicted that Smith Transfer, which accounts for less than 10 percent of ARA's total sales, would operate at a loss in fis-cal 1982. Nonetheless, he said, "We bought the company for the long term and we're willing to

work at it for the long term."
The company has managed to improve earnings of its low-margin food service operation, with profit up 12 percent in 1981's fourth quarter despite a slight drop in rev-

### Hong Kong's Carrian to Offer Shares Overseas By Joshua So

HONG KONG -- Carrian Investments plans to issue 100 mil-lion shares in the United States and Britain to raise about 340 million Hong Kong dollars (\$60 million), company sources said Monday. They said the new shares would be restricted to overseas cir-

Carrian plans to seek a listing for the new shares on the New York Stock Exchange and the London Stock Exchange, probably by the end of September, they added. The sole underwriter is expect ed to be Jardine Fleming Special Holdings, they said, but a spokesman for Jardine Fleming declined

The sources said the shares are expected to be offered to institutional investors in the United States and Britain in parcels of five million shares over the next four months at around 3.40 Hong Kong

Carrian Investments currently is quoted only in Hong Kong, where on the Hong Kong Stock Ex-

#### Bahrain's Oil Output Falls

BAHRAIN - Bahrain's crude oil production fell slightly last year to an average 46,198 barrels daily from 48,222 in 1980, Bahrain National Oil Co. said in its annual report. National gas production of propane, butane and naphtha rose 25.6 percent last year to 3 million

#### Other Markets



#### do it, I can do it," Mr. Brunet says. Back in the United States, GE is fretting that the Reagan position is creating a French competitor. By the late 1980s or early 1990s,

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> established at Delft; Nationale-Nederlanden Finance Corporation (Curação) N.V., ablished at Will

(Curação).

The annual reports of the above companies for the financial year 1981 and for Nationale-Nederlanden Finance Corporation (Curação) N.V. also the report of The Trustee are available free of charge to holders of debentures and mortgage bonds respectively at the office of the first mentioned company at 64 Minervalsan, 1077 PE Amsterdam, The Netherlands.

In all, the Soviet Union is exorder, as most officials expect it pected to import four million to will if Mr. Reagan refuses to refive million tons of pipe over the move the U.S. embargo. "It will cost money and it will leave us in competition with GE be furnished by Japanese steelwhen the Soviet order runs out, but if the government tells me to

number of jobs endangered, but its officials estimate that the pipeline contract will bring 4.5 million European enthusiasm extends to hours of work and fully occupy up to half the personnel in many of its 30 factories for the next few years. generous financing. France's share of the orders is being financed by a group of nationalized French banks at 7.75 percent, and the down payment is to be lent at mar-Jonathan P. Stern, a British expert on Soviet energy policy who has just published a study of the

ket rates. The Soviet Union plans to start repaying these loans out of natural gas revenue late in the dec-Britain as many as 3,000 jobs ade. could be at stake, including 1,600 So

So far, President Reagan's efat John Brown Engineering's plant at Clydeside, Scotland, where unappear to have hurt U.S. compa-

Caterpillar Tractor is unable to

meet an \$80-million Soviet order for 200 pipe-laying vehicles and suspects the order has now gone to its Japanese rival, Komatsu, which has replaced Caterpillar as the largest supplier of earth-moving equipment to the Soviet Union.

Reagan administration plans to stop European companies from using GE technology in the pipeline compressors seem now to have been abandoned because of legal difficulties, but the refusal to allow GE to ship key parts to its European licensees could delay the pipeline by as much as two years, ac-cording to U.S. estimates, and will raise the cost.

The U.S. ban may also increase the number of jobs the pipeline creates in France. The only European company capable of making the missing parts is the recently nationalized French engineering company Alsthom-Atlantique, which holds the GE license.

All of these Securities have been sold. This announcement appears as a matter of record only.

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May 13, 1982

#### WOOD GUNDY LIMITED

#### change the share price closed at 3.625 dollars Monday, compared with Friday's 3.65. Company through the issue of 149.72 million shares at 3.98 dollars each.

sources said the issue will further consolidate Carrian's international image before penetration of markets in the United States and Eu-

Carrian Investments recently announced plans to increase share capital to 101 billion shares as action with its parent company, Carrian Holdings.
The transaction involves the ac-

The second second second second

isition of a property in Oakland, Calif., and two in Hong Kong

Carrian Investments has said phase one of the Transpacific Center in Oakland, comprising a retail and office center and parking lots, is expected to be completed in Oc-

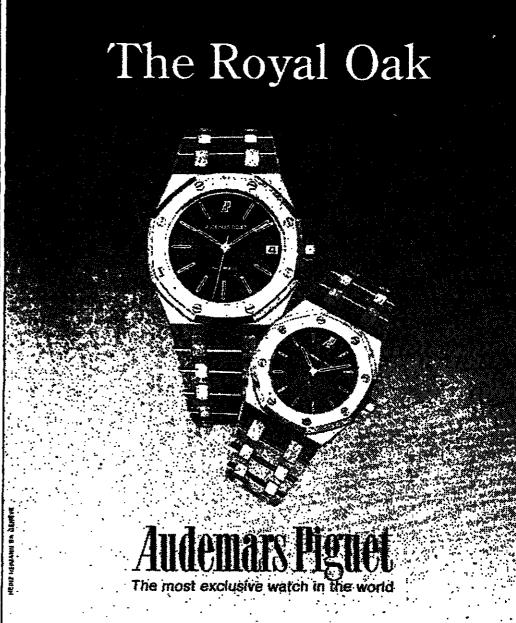
The sources said that after its capital increase, Carrian Investments will have market capitalization of just over three billion Hong Kong dollars, making it the fourth largest diversified company in Hong Kong. Carrian is a property company

with interests in tourism, transpor-

ny recently has been expanding rapidly by taking over other firms. Much of the company's capital is said to come from Southeast Asian

interests. Tan, said recently that the company is seeking more investment opportunities abroad, including in

Europe, New Zealand and Austra-Carrian Investments profit rose to 636 million dollars in 1981 from 600.5 million in the nine months to Dec. 31, 1980, on revenue of 1.5



# COMPANHIA VALE

BRAZIL

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Participation in this bid is limited to suppliers established in all members countries of the World Bank, as well as in Taiwan and

The instructions, specifications and forms which comprise the bidding documents will be available upon written request to the purchasing manager, accompanied by a non-refundable payment of U.S.\$ 150 (one hundred and fifty dollars) or the equivalent in other currencies, until June 25, 1982, at the following address:

GERENCIA GERAL DE SUPRIMENTO DA SUPERINTENDENCIA DE IMPLANTACAO DO PROJETO CARAJAS - GISUK/SUCAR c/o INTERNATIONAL DE ENGENHARIA S.A., Avenida Presidente Wilson, 231 - 18 Andar CEP 20030 - Rio de Janeiro - RJ - Brazil. Telex: (021) 33368.

Sealed bids will be received at the above mentioned address, until August 3, 1982, at 2:00 p.m., Rio de Janeiro time.

Each bid shall be accompanied by a bid bond for the amount of U.S.\$75.000 (seventy-five thousand dollars) or the equivalent in other currencies.

> Rio de Janeiro, June 1, 1982. GENERAL PROCUREMENT MANAGEMENT IMPLANTATION SUPERINTENDENCY CARAJAS ORE PROJECT - GISUK/SUCAR

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Edited by Eugene T. Maleska

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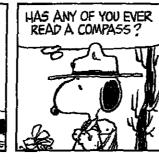
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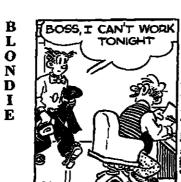
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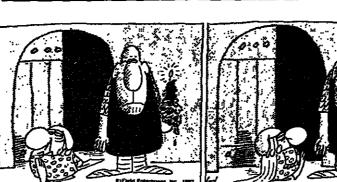


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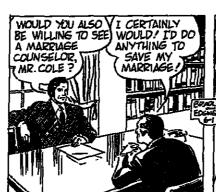
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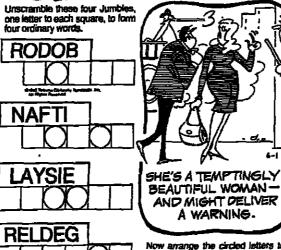


DENNIS THE MENACE

"We're helping Mr.Wilson enjoy his Golden Years!"







Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon. Print answer here:

Jumbles: GULCH SCARF PEWTER KERNEL Answer: By a stroke of luck, this fish got away—or so it sounds—A "FLUKE"

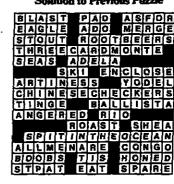
Imprime par P.I.O. - 1. Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris



**Ruffled Princess** 

of his sister's life:

against the insanity that burns within him. It surfaces most ominously when he goes off to college. There he finds himself rooming with one Arnold J. Saks, "a street boy from New York City" whom Lazar, in a fit of late-ado-lescent infatuation, decides to adopt as a mentor. Unfortunately for him, that means instruction not merely in the fine art of being hip, but also in the consumption of various damaging drugs. While the charismatic Saks goes blithely about his own way, the



**BOOKS** 

discarded Lazar is sent off to a mental

hospital — a step that marks the beginning of the end of his bright, and

This leaves Leah very much on her own, and very much too young to know how to cope. A fascination with

a fellow named Artie leads her to run

off with him to Florida, where she carns him two grand a week as a child

prostitute; here the novel is sharply remnuscent of "Runaways" and its two powerful songs, "Minnesota Strip" and "Song of a Child Prostitute." At the end of this emperience

she is only 14 years old, world-wary yet still possessing "some molecules of a child in her." She sees herself as "full of disguises and identities," with

her real self still undiscovered. She talks with an admissions officer at

Bennington, who listens to a some what embellished account of her for-

did young life and offers this observa

"I think you're tired. I think you

want a vacation. You want to lie around in the mountain sir, read

books, think about yourself, go to boring Williams mixers and be rold ir-relevant facts by outdated old profes

So off to Bennington she goes But

her tour of the seamier sides of con-

temporary experience is far from over.

Ahead of her lie, among other things, various exposures to radical and pseu-

do-radical politics, an introduction to

show business, an abortion and a terrible loss within her family. But at the end she emerges as a strong independent girl who stands on the thresh-

old of womanhood. She has rejected Lazar's self-destructiveness in favor of

her own dignity and self-awareness. However painfully won, hers is in-

As the above suggests, a major weakness of the novel is Swados in-

sistence on plunging Leah into vina-ally every nook and cranny of late-20th-century life, no matter how sor-

did or bizarre. Too often she stretches.

credulity right past the breaking point, and she has difficulty restoring it — a problem that is compounded

by her troubles with chronology, such as anachronisms (the Beatles before

as anathonisms (the beaties being their time, among others) that pop up with annoying frequency. But these difficulties are largely canceled out by the novel's ingratiating combination of tenderness and insouciance,

precisely the same combination mat

was so crucial to the success of "Run-aways." Elizabeth Swados is obvious-

ly a person of great humanity and hu-

mor; these are the distinguishing qual-ities of her first novel, just as the; have been of her work in the theater

disputably a victory.

sors. You want to be a regular girl."

LEAH AND LAZAR By Elizabeth Swados. 267 pp. \$13.95.

Summit Books, 1230 Avenue of the Americas, New York, N.Y. 10020 Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

THE prodigiously gifted Elizabeth Swados — anthor, composer and director of that remarkable musical production "Runaways" - now turns her hand to fiction. The results are mixed, as is invariably the case with first novels, but, on balance, most agreeably energetic and appealing. "Leah and Lazar" is a contemporary fable about a young woman's search for identity, a familiar subject that Swados manages to treat with a dis-tinctively fanciful touch.

Leah and Lazar are sister and brother, 9 and 14 years old, respec-tively. They live in upstate New York with their parents; the time is the late 1950s. Their father is an industrialist, a handsome man — "He had dark curly hair, peppered with gray, a finely cut mustache — he was tall and thin and walked very straight, because posture, he told [Leah], had a great deal to do with the image one projected"- whose affectionate instincts are smothered under a blanket of buasslike reserve and diffidence. Their mother, by contrast, is a wispy, elusive figure who flits in and out of their lives without ever making a solid, lasting impression.

The result is that the children are left pretty much to themselves. Lazar, when we first meet him, is a delight, a wildly eccentric boy who is the light

"She tried to keep her wild, unruly head of hair organized for his inspection. She tried to get the sleep from out of the corners of her wide, gray eyes. Lazar told her she was as beautiful as a mad Polish princess. He himself was often grubby, with his white socks and their black toes. His fingernails were dirty and his neck had lines of black on it as if he'd rubbed himself with newsprint. He was tall and skinny with thick glasses and crossed eyes. He moved nervously as if always impatient. Yet he was handsome in a proud, furious way. He brought Leah books to read, suggested outfits for her, and now and then gave her a

short hug and a smacking kiss."

But Lazar's gaiety and whimsy are merely his thin lines of defense

Solution to Previous Puzzle

Ionathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington Post.

and popular music,

Record Tchaikovsky Contest

United Press Interna MOSCOW - A record number of Tchaikovsky competition June 10 to July 10, Tass reported. The official news agency said that more than 300 contestants from more than 40 countries would participate as pianists, violinists, cellists and singers. The competition is held every four years.

### **CHESS**

By Robert Byrne

HOW do you win with Black against a conservative player who won't risk sharp play, or offer a genuine gambit, or do anything to jeopardize a draw?

Whenever the question of striving for a victory comes up, you naturally think of a gambit, but there are few sound ones with White and even fewer with Black. And supposing you find the conditions for venturing one, conservative opponents decline them

some means to challenge the opponent in a more subtle way must be found, even if it takes patience. The keynote is something that, while not patently unsound, would embarrass the opponent were he not to take you up on it. Of course, you then have to play awfully well, too. Observe how Robert Hübner, a 33-

Observe how Robert Hubmer, a 33-year-old West German grandmaster, accomplished the task in his game with Anatoly Lein, a Jersey City grandmaster, in the third round of the Cloverline International Tournament in Chicago.

Lein's unambitious 8 QxBP put no

obstacle in the way of Black's developing efficiently, but he was apparently not interested in the sharper play that can result from 8 N-K5. Against the do-nothing 11 B-K3,

Hübner could have put forth the logical, normal 11 . . . P-B4, but instead chose the challenging 11 . . . N-N3!? maintaining a more complex position. He surely must have judged that 12 N-K5, BxB; 13 KxB, B-Q3

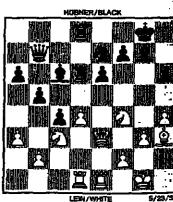
would have been safe enough.

In any case, Lein was prompted to try B-N5, so that, on 12 . . . P-B4, he could saddle Black with doubled pawns by 13 BxN, PxB, Still, Hübner got the bishop-pair and was not wor-ried about 14 N-N5?!, PxN: 15 BxB, R-R2; 16 PxP, QxQ; 17 PxQ, RxB; 18 PxN, RxP, which would have left White with a sickly QP.

Hübner boldly established a queen-side pawn majority with 14. P-B5, then restrained the white center with 15 . . . P-B4. This new challenge probably could not be taken up since 16 P-Q5, NxP; 17 NxN, BxN; 18 N-K5, Q-Q3; 19 BxB, PxB; 20 QxKBP, Q-K3! is unpleasant for White.

So Lein chose passive play, giving Hübner the leeway to improve the position of his pieces at a leisurely pace. After 27 . . . R-Q!, Lein must have been sorry, because his isolated QP was under siege and Hübner's pieces controlled the important squares.

With 28 N-B4, he sought a tactical solution to his problems, hoping for 28 . . . BxP?; 29 RxB!, RxR; 30 N-



R5! with tremendous threats of 31 QxRP or 31 Q-K5. However, Hubner found a secure way to win material with 28 . . . B-B6!; 29 R-Q2, RxP.

Now that there was no longer any use in routine play. Lein gambled and 18 BaP, with the tricky point that 11. PaB?; 32 OxPch, K-B1; 32 N-Nch would turn the tables with the tables with the tables with the tables. vengeance because 33 . . . NxN por mits 34 Q-K8mate.

However, Hübner turned these dreams of glory into cold potatoes by the interpolation of 31... RxN! Now, 32 B-R3, BxN!: 33 PxB (or 53) QxN, BxR), R-K5 would have pur Black a piece shead. Thus, Lein had Q5ch; 40 K-Q2, Q-R8; 41 N-Q1-C

After 41 . . . K-B1, it would bare been just a matter of a few moves before Hübner would have a decisipassed pawn, so Lein gave up.

**CATALAN OPENING** 22 W R2 M C-QC M C-QC M C-GC M R-EN M R-E2 M R-Q2 M

在20年代,1975年,1985年 

### **SPORTS**

# Evert, Jaeger Paris Semifinal Foes; ded Latar is sent of the end of the end of the later to the later to the later to the end of the later to the later to the end of the later to the later to the end of the en

New York Times Service PARIS - While she was never seriously in trouble, Chris Evert Hoyd did, for a change, have to earn a few points Monday at the French Open tennis champion-ships. The top seed defeated Lucia Romanov, 6-2, 6-4, to gain a semifinal spot against fellow American Andrea Jacger, who defeated Virginia Ruzici of Romania, 6-1, 6-0. The other women's semifinalists will be decided Tuesday, when Tracy: Anstin will play Hana Mandikova and Zina Garrison

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Elizabeth Swalance

tably a victory.

will meet Martina Navratilova. The male participants were still vying for quarterinal spots, and Monday's victors were Australian Peter McNamara, Guillermo Vilas of Argentina, American Jimmy Comors, José Higueras of Spain and Frenchman Yannick Noah.

McNamara, a runner-up in three tournaments this year, needed only a few minutes to defeat Ecuadorian Andres Gomez, 6-1, 5-7, 6-3, 3-6, 11-9; the two had played Sunday night for as long as they could see, and resumed the match Mon-day tied, 9-9, in the fifth set. Vilas, like Evert, has progressed

yary experience state
i of her lie, among de,
is exposures to radet,
dical politics, an innebusiness, an above, through the tournament without serious challenge. His latest victim was Andreas Maurer of West Germany, 6-2, 6-3, 6-1.

Nosh Raffies

The top-seeded Connors beat Chip Hooper of the United States, wn dignity and the 6-1, 6-0, 6-4, and Higueras defeated American Eliot Teltscher, 6-4,

Wortek Fibak of Poland took the first two sets from No. 8 seed Noah, 6-4, 7-6, but the Frenchman won the next two, both by 6-4, be-fore rain briefly halted the third

Connors, while McNamara will face José Luis Clerc of Argentina.

old Romanian, put some suspense into an otherwise routine rout by tying the score, 4-4. "I'm kind of glad it was a close match. I certainly needed one," said Evert, who until Monday had not lost more than two games of any set in three

lopsided victories.

In the semifinals, Evert and Jeaeger will be playing each other for the fifth time this year. Each has won twice, and Evert recalled Monday that she had been able to beat Jaeger, 15, by going on the offensive, especially with drop

She said that Jaeger was hitting the ball harder than before, and that her forehand was especially dangerous. "She took my second serves a few times and belted them for winners." Of the upcoming match, Evert said: "I'll have to be more aggressive. Not necessarily serve-and-volley, but I'll have to make the winning shots and open up the court."

Jaeger said her triumph over Ruzici was not as easy as it appeared. "Even thought it was one-love, there were a lot of close games and I had to work for the points," she noted. "I came to the net a few times and tried to take advantege of some points instead of just waiting for her mistakes. Maybe I'll try to do that against

Both McNamara, an Australian with a number of doubles titles, and Gomez, who has one of the

### 'Rerouted,' Floyd Is Winner of Memorial Golf by Stroke

By John Radosca New York Times Service

- DUBLIN, Ohio - Ray Floyd went through "a very emotional experience" Sunday in winning the Memorial golf tournament by two strokes. He said he had "rerouted" his mental attitude "away from segative thinking" — meaning a reluctance to play in this event, ocen of her working one of the most prestigious on the professional tour.

On a windy day, Floyd shot a steady 71, one-under-par for Jack Nicklaus's Muirfield Village Golf Club, to take and hold the lead ுர்கள் **இவ்தை க**ூட் while his opposition floundered. Floyd came from one stroke beand Tehnikoway a hind and then broke out of a fourway tie with a splendid 20-foot birdie putt on the 13th hole. He A faces A - Alternative this one from a greenside sand a a sev competition in

trap. Floyd's 71 gave him a total of 281. Four players tied for second at 283 — Roger Malthie, who had led the first of the firs led the first two rounds; Gil Morgan, who shared the third-round lead with Maltbie; Wayne Levi and Peter Jacobsen.

Maltbie and Morgan, who played in Floyd's threesome, shot 74s; Jacobsen had 72 and Levi a

Pin placements were difficult and, with the stiff breeze, made scores difficult. Floyd and Levi were the only front-runners to break par Sunday; only nine players beat par in the final round. It was Floyd's first victory and

his fifth top-10 placement this season. It came after a second-place finish at last week's Atlanta Golf Classic, It was his 16th career victory on the PGA Tour, which began in 1963.

Among Floyd's previous victo-nes are the 1969 Professional Golfers Association championship, the 1976 Masters and the 1981 Tournament Players Championship. His most recent was the Westchester Classic last summer.

With his \$63,000 purse, Floyd iched \$158,610 for the season, the ninth in which he has won more than \$100,000. His best was 1981's \$359,360. His U.S. tour ca-

reer winnings total \$1,950,597. The remarkable aspect of his Memorial victory was that Floyd was nine strokes behind Malthie after the first two rounds. But in Saturday's storm-disrupted round, Floyd made up eight shots with a said: "I didn't win, did I?

67 while Maltbie was struggling to

When the final round began, Maltbie and Morgan were standing at seven-under and Floyd at six-under. Floyd immediately cre-ated a three-way tie with a birdie on the first hole. He dropped back to six-under with a bogey at the third, where he drove into the trees on the right.

Maltbie lost two shots on the front nine and Morgan one, so at the turn Floyd and Maltbie were tied at six-under, while Morgan stood at minus five. Morgan took the lead with a

birdie at No. 10, while Malthie was taking a double bogey and Floyd was nicked for a bogey after an er-ror in club selection left him short of the green. At the 12th, the three ere tied at five-under

It was at the 13th that Floyd broke clear. From the fringe of the green he rolled in his 20-foot birdie, giving him the lead at six-under. On the 15th, a short par-5 of 490 yards, Floyd hit a 3-wood into a greenside bunker but blasted out to within a foot and a half for a tan-in birdie.

Morgan also birdied the 15th, so Floyd was only one stroke up on him. But Morgan lost his chances on the par-3 16th, where he was

Floyd admires Muirfield as "the most difficult course in the world. but he had never felt comfortable in the four previous times he has played here. Although he played well, he "just could not put low numbers on the board." His best previous finish was eighth in 1980. This season he forced himself to change his thinking about Muirfield. After last week's secondplace finish in Atlanta he came here with great optimism because

his game and mental state were "It was a very emotional experience to have such a bad record here and making myself change my attitude," Floyd said. "That

vas my biggest reward."

For Maltbie, an eight-year veteran whose last victory was in the 1976 Memorial, "this was almost the week that was."

He counted five easy shots that be flubbed in two days — and two birdie attempts that could have forced a tie failed by only an inch

Asked if this tournament, which he dominated for three rounds, marked a rebirth of sorts, Maltbie



United From Low Ray Floyd coping with "the most difficult course in the world."

set at 3-3. Noah wrapped up the fiercest forehands in the game, match by winning the final three have been real attractions in the games and will meet Vilas in the 1982 French Open. Each has a quarterfinals. Higueras will play sense of showmanship and a penchant for the point, and their lively Face José Luis Ciere of Argentana.

Evert was leading in the second played each other — nave provided as a set, 4-0, when Romanov, a 23-year-ed appealing alternatives to the dreary groundstroke duels.

"I think I have the game that people like to watch," said Gomez, whom McNamara beat earlier this month to reach the final of a tournament in Hamburg, "It's important to win, but it's also important to put on a good show."

Peter McNomore, Australia, del. Andres Gemez, Ecuader, 6-1, 5-7, 6-3, 3-6, 13-9; Guillermo Vilos, Arcentino, del. Andress Mourer, West Germany, 6-2, 6-3, 6-1; Jimmy Connors, U.S., del. Chio Hopper, U.S., 15, 6-1, 6-0, 6-1; Justi Higsurca, Sooln, del. Eliot Teltscher, U.S. 6-4, 6-2, 6-9; Yenrick, Nool, Franca, del. Walter Flook, Poland, 4-4, 6-7, 6-4, 6-4, 6-3.

Wernes's Single: Quarterfinals Andrea Joseph, U.S., del. Virpinia Ruzici, omania, 6-1, 6-0; Chris Everi Lloyd, U.S., def. ucia Romanov, Romania, 6-2, 6-4.



.... A convincing 6-1, 6-0, 6-4 winner over Chip Hooper.

والمجتل منحه

### Twins: Unseasoned, Underpaid and Dead Last

By Ira Berkow

New York Times Service NEW YORK — The Minnesota Twins are the youngest, the least experienced, and the most poorly paid team in baseball. It may not come as a shock to learn that they also have the worst record in baseball — 12-38 and an 11-game los-ing streak — and hold last place in the American League West.

The Twins, who completed a series with an 8-6 loss to New York Sunday in Minneapolis, have 13 rookies on their 26-man team; most teams carry perhaps two or three rookies. The Twins have started as many as seven first-year men at one time.

They have also been involved in

several trades this spring that re-sulted in the departure of their more experienced players. The team's average age is 251/2,

and several of the players have. only recently come out of the low-est levels of the minor leagues. The average age for the rest of the American League is 28. In the dugout in Baltimore be-

fore a recent game, Manager Billy Gardner, chewing on tobacco, was asked if the Twins have a problem in not knowing the opposing players. "No," he replied, "they just look em up in their bubble-gum

Not knowing each other might be a greater problem. "Some-times," said Pete Redfern, a pitch-er who has been with the team for four seasons, "I look around the clubhouse at all the new faces and anaoplis 500's closest finish ever I feel as if I've been traded.

Infielder Larry Milbourne was Johncock's slamming a 200-mph traded from the Yankees to the door in Rick Means' face and for Twins recently. "I don't know if Mario Andretti's cussing out a hotthey want a winner or if they're foot who caused a wreck before just trying to keep the payroll the race.
down to stay in business," said Stock-o Milbourne, the oldest player on such antics, while the high-dollar the team at 31. "I haven't been Indy-car jockeys tippy-toe around From all this comes the question: What hath Griffith wrought?

"We're building from the at 80 mph on the pace lap, and ground up," said Calvin Griffith, with of Gordo, at age 45, not the Twins' president. "If your sup-posedly established players aren't 300,000 witnesses had themselves a playing like they're supposed to, piece of drama Sunday. why keep them?

**Below Average** 

Griffith is the man who has and pole-sitter. While only eight of made the trades, brought up the rookies and pays the salaries, such as they are. The 13 rookies all make the major league minimum — \$33,500 a year. The average salary on the team is \$65,000; the maior league average is \$190,000.

dent delayed his final pit stop. He was 10 seconds behind with 10 jor league average is \$190,000. was 10 seconds behind with 10 When he traded away the short- laps left, a killing deficit most

stop Roy Smalley and the catcher times, when he began mounting Butch Wynegar recently, Griffith hot-pursuit laps of 198 mph. got rid of the only two players he had ever had with large, long-term contracts. He also got rid of Rob Wilfong. Roger Erickson and Doug Corbett, veterans with good signal from his pit crew. But he salaries. But of the five, all except never saw Mears' image in his mir-Erickson were having slow starts ror. He never looked.

People who call me cheap," said Griffith, "never had to make a stopped the race early, but that payroll. I'll tell you this: This is victory had meant nothing. No one club that always pays its bills. checkered flag no celebration, A lot of clubs can't say that. We only 133 of 200 laps completed owe nobody."
At 71, Griffith is part of a fami-

ly that goes back to the turn of the century in baseball. References to him range from "the last dinosaur" to "the last pure baseball man."

to "the last pure baseball man."
Undisputably, Griffith has an eye for talent. In 1967, when Rod crankshaft flew apart in 77, when Carew was about to be sent down he led with 16 laps to go. Last year he led with six laps left when the led with six laps left when the Griffith: "He'll not only be the starting second baseman, he'll rearview, but Johncock knew it make the All-Star team — this was there. "With 10 laps to go, I

year." Carew did.
Four summers ago, Griffith saw
Kent Hrbek in a sandlot game in a
Minneapolis suburb, and he told
was saying. 'Is it going to stay together?' Is it going to stay together? 'Is it going to stay together?' The said. "It was on my
mind every second." his scout, "Give him anything he wants." That came to only \$35,000, but they got Hrbek who, now a Twins rookie, is tied for third in the American League with 10 home runs. "I feel we're in the same situa-

tion that the Oakland club was in a Johncock has been for a decade. few years ago," said Hrbek. "We And there came Mears. stay tough in just about every game and that makes us think our day will come." The Griffith family is the last

ownership left in the league that is only in the baseball business. Other owners can draw on conglomerates to pay for free agents; the Griffiths have had chronic money problems. This year, the Twins have

moved from old Metropolitan Staol'-boy runnin' — Johncock dium in suburban Bloomington to twitching his racer to and fro, cutthe municipally owned Metro-dome in downtown Minneapolis. ting off every path Mears might find around him. "I tried every-

Some observers think the move will add to the pressure on Griffith to produce a winner, which would mean paying to keep its future

Griffith has said that free agency could ruin baseball, and so he has either lost or traded such would-be high-priced players as Carew, Lyman Bostock, Bill Campbell, Larry Hisle, Geoff Zahn and Dave Goltz.

'What We Don't Have . . .

The highest-priced player he has now is Ron Davis, the \$300,000-a-year relief pitcher obtained from the Yankees in the trade for Smal-When Davis heard the news, his immediate reaction was that George Steinbrenner, the Yankee owner, was "punishing" him.

But Davis now sees hope. "This is a young team, where everybody hasn't forgotten how tough it is," he said. "We've got a lot of talent — what we don't have is experi-

The Twins, for all the money they don't spend, seem to have an inexhaustible fountain of talent in

By Dave Kindred

INDIANAPOLIS — The Indi-

was memorable for Gordon

Stock-car boys usually display

because they know a second's

brashness can mean instant disin-

tegration. But with a four-car crash

At an average speed of 162.029

mph, Johncock won by .16 of a

33 cars were running at the end, no

Mears, who led for 71 laps, fell behind with 40 to go and seemed beaten after a fender-bender acci-

No Looker

dled away, Johncock knew it by

As each second of his lead dwin-

History was on Gordo's mind.

He won in 1973, when rain

and Swede Savage and Art Pollard

So Johncock wanted a second

triumph that would be a first, real-

ly, and with 10 laps to go he thought also of how victory had es-

You can't see history in your

And this: Because of an abnormal heating of the left rear tire.

Johncock's car handled poorly

those final 10 laps. It was "push-

ing" - meaning the car's front end

drifts toward walls. Pushing at 200

mph makes a fellow as gray as

Mears had lost three or four sec-

onds on his last pit stop when he bumped into a straggler looking for a place to park. Having quali-

fied at a record 207 mph, Mears'

Ford-powered Penske PC-10 then

ate up ground on Johncock's Wild-

cat-Cosworth until, with a lap to

go, they were flying toward Turn 1

This was after 20 laps of good-

fuel pump gave up the ghost.

were dead.

ington Post Service

Among the rookies are Hrbek, the first baseman; Ron Washington, the shortstop who is batting .304; Jim Eisenreich, the center fielder from Class A who was hitting .310 until he suffered a neryous disorder that until recently put him on the disabled list, and Tom Brunansky, the outfielder lately obtained in a trade with California. Brunansky has made outstanding plays in left field, and he

has hit a number of long home Although the Twins have been losing they haven't been losing disgracefully. They have been blown out only twice, each time 12-1. On a West Coast trip, they lost six of eight games by one run. And in Detroit recently they lost three close games, two in extra inn-

Manager Gardner came down with laryngitis because of the hollering he did during those games.
"I got thrown out of two of the three games," he said. "I can't remember the last time I was thrown

out of a game. "But the umpiring was bad. I

Slamming Indy's Door at 200 mph

moved inside him as they got

ready for a turn that a driver once

likened to "going 120 down a city street and turning into a dark al-

alongside Johncock's left rear.

Good, but not good enough.

Mears moved his right front tire

Racing etiquette demands you

draw up past the door — then the leader gives you room. Right there, at 200 mph and turning into a dark

alley, was a moment of terror:

With a \$1-million purse waiting

for the first man home, would two

"I didn't have him by enough,"

Mears said later. He backed off,

letting Johncock stay in front. "If

I'd gone on up in there," Mears

at all," Johncock said. "The only

time I saw him was when he was

right beside me at the white flag

[signaling the last lap]. As we entered the first turn, he went out of

my sight. I didn't see him no

that had been some other drivers, I'd have worried. Somebody else

might have driven right into the

No names from Johncock, but

criticized Kevin Cogan for the

another old hand, Andretti, sharp-

four-car crash that occurred as the

starting field accelerated toward

Gordon Johncock

And Johncock said thanks: "If

"we both would have gone

'I never saw Rick in my mirror

such hard-chargers be polite?

out of the ballpark."

side of me."

the green flag.

short end of the stick Gardner said the Twins, being a young team, have made youthful mistakes, mistakes the umpires might not call on someone else.

'So Mad'

"Like in Detroit," said Gardner.
"The score is tied and it's the ninth inning, we have a runner on second and no outs. We hit a long fly ball and the runner goes to third. But the umpire says he left the bag too soon, and he's called out. Oh, I

Was he thrown out of the game? "No," he said, "I was already gone."

The players take Griffith at his word that if the players play winning ball, he will be responsive. "TII pay them what they deserve," he said, "and not what their agents think they deserve. But if I think a guy deserves a million a year. I'll In a show of confidence, Grif-

fith has renewed Gardner's con-"But the umpiring was bad. I tract through the 1983 season Said think the veteran players on other teams intimidate the umpires, and be in the big leagues."

bounced into Andretti's path. Far

back, rookie Dale Whittington

smashed into Roger Mears.

After Andretti climbed out of

his wreckage, he shoved Cogan in

the chest with both hands, as if to

say, "Get away from me, hot dog."

Cogan walked alongside Andretti,

gesturing, until Andretti again pushed him away.

'He Couldn't Handle It'

said, "and he tried to get the jump

on everybody to the flag, and it spun out. He did exactly what

you're not supposed to do. He

crowded Foyt, and he obviously

wasn't paying attention to what he

was doing...He couldn't handle the responsibility of the front

What had Cogan said to him? "The usual alibis," Andretti said.

And what did Andretti say to the kid? "You don't want to hear it."

So the loser of last year's 500 after

a nine-month legal battle didn't

tle wistful. "One more lap," Mears said, "and it might have been .16

"It would have been mighty tough," Johncock admitted, "be-cause I didn't have anything left

and it was getting worse every lap.

On the third turn of the last lap, in

fact. I went so low I hit a bump I

didn't know was there. The car

bottomed out so much I left a

white mark. I saw it on the victory

lap.
"I had to back off when that happened, and if Rick had known

And 1982's runner-up was a lit-

even start 1982's.

in the other direction."

"He was in first gear," Andretti

thing," Mears said. "Gordo did a Cogan, a second-year Indy driv-hell of a job." Cogan, a second-fastest qualifier

Going into Turn 1 for the last at 204 mph, went out of control time, Johncock was a car's width approaching the flag. He veered

# **Indians' Hurler Keeps** Pair of Streaks Intact

CLEVELAND - Len Barker pitched a seven-hitter and Andre Thornton and Toby Harrah hit home runs as Cleveland defeated Chicago, 4-2, here Sunday. It was the Indians' seventh victory in a row and Barker's fourth career decision without a loss against the White Sox, Barker (6-2) struck out 10, walked only two and retired the last 11 batters in order. Cleveland erased a 1-0 deficit by

ning. With one out, Lamp walked BASEBALL ROUNDUP

taking advantage of Dennis Lamp's wildness in the third in-

Harrah and Mike Hargrove before the finally put one in the strike zone to Thornton — who drove the pitch over the left-field fence for his 13th borner of the season. Harrah's 10th home run came leading off the seventh.

The loss was Lamp's first of 1982; he has won four. It was also his first road defeat in nine deci-sions since joining the White Sox early last year.

Ranger 8, Royas 1

In Arlington, Texas, Billy Sam-ple hit two homers and Dave Hostetler added another to spark In Chicago, Pedro Guerrero and Texas to an 8-1 rout of Kansas City. Doc Medich (3-3) went the distance for the first time the sea-

Phillies 6, Braves 2

Blue Jays 6, Orioles 0 In Baltimore, Jim Gott and Roy In Philadelphia, Steve Carlton Lee Jackson allowed only one hit who struck out 11 men in the eight tween them — Rick Dempsey's innings he worked, doubled to fifth-inning single — in pitching Toronto to a 6-0 romp over the Orioles. Rookie Gott (1-2) struck out six and walked four before leaving in the the seventh; Jackson

Palmer (2-3) took the loss. a two-run bomer and Ellis Valen-Yankees 8, Twins 6 tine drove in two runs and scored

Minneapolis, Willie Randolph singled in Dave Collins from second with one out in the 10th and New York went on to hand Minnesota its 11th straight defeat,

Brewers 7, Angels 3

In Anaheim, Calif., Cecil Coo-

registered his fourth save. Jim

per hit a two-run home run to cap four-run fifth that railied Milwaukee to a 7-3 triumph over Tigers 5, A's 2

A's 10, Tigers 3

In Oakland, Calif., a six-game

Detroit winning streak ended in the nightcap of a doubleheader when the A's Rickey Henderson stole four bases and Dwayne Murphy hit his 10th homer of the year in a 10-3 victory. In the opener, Jack Morris (7-4) pitched a seven-hitter and Alan Trammell drove in two runs as the Tigers came away Mariners 2, Red Sox 1

In Scattle, Gary Gray hit a long two-out double to left field in the minth to drive in pinch runner Lenny Randle and rally the Mariners past Boston, 2-1. One batter earli-er, Richie Zisk had hit a 1-2 John Tudor pitch for a double that tied

Cardinals 6, Padres 5

In the National League, in St. Louis, the Cardinals scored three runs in the ninth to tie San Diego and, after the Padres put together two runs in the 10th, scored three more for a 6-5 victory. Lonny Smith's double and Mike Ramsey's single tied the game in the 10th before pinch hitter Dane lorg drove in Ramsey with the winner

Dodgers 7, Cubs 0

Steve Garvey hit home runs and Fernando Valenzuela scattered eight hits to lead Los Angeles to a 7-0 victory over the Cubs.

start a three-run fourth inning that boosted the Phillies past Atlanta, Mets 9, Astros 5

In New York, George Foster hit

twice to pace the Mets' 9-5 victory over Houston Mets 9, Astros 5

In New York, George Foster hit

a two-run homer and Ellis Valentine drove in two runs and scored twice to pace the Mets' to a 9-5 victory over Houston.

Pirates 7, Giants 6 In Pittsburgh, Johnny Ray's fourth hit of the game, a basesempty home run with one out in the 13th, gave the Pirates a 7-6 de-

Met baserumer John Stearns peered out from beneath Houston second baseman Phil Garner Sunday to find out whether or not he was safe on a steal attempt (be was). New York won, 9-5.

#### Sunday's Major League Line Scores

HR—New York, Foster (6).
Cincinnati 001 000 429—7 14 0 Montreal 001 000 000—3 10 0 Pastore, B.Shirley (6), Leibrandi (7) and Travino; Gullickson, Reardon (7), Burris (9) and 1 Corier, W—B.Shirley, 2-2, L.—Gullickson, 3-4, HRs—Cincinnati, Oester (2), Voli (2), E.Milner (2), Montreal, Oliver (5).

#### Major League Štandings MERICAN LEAGUE

Division
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29 17 .420 —
28 17 .422 - 9.
24 20 .545 4
22 23 .469 69.
22 24 .470 7
20 24 .435 9
Division 37 17 29 .422 19/2 .533 59/2 .480 8 .447 89/2 .333 14 .240 20 Chicage Konsos City NATIONAL LEAGUE ,625 ,553 ,545 ,545 ,476 ,486 Atlanta San Diego Los Angeles Houston

gme, laps completed and, for the top 10, average speed:

4. Tom Sneva, March-Cosworth, 197; 160,668.
5. Al Unser, Longtorn-Cosworth, 197; 159,855.
6. Don Whittington, March-Cosworth, 196;

20. Johnny Porsons, March-Cosworth, 92.

19.349.
11. Böbby Rehol, March-Casworth, 174 lens.
12. Gory Betterhousen, Liphthing-Otty, 158.
13. Hoctor Rebasus, March-Casworth, 159.
14. Danny Sullivan, March-Casworth, 148.

21. Geoff Brobham, March-Cosworth, 12. 21. Josein Garzo, March-Cosworth, 1. 30. Kevin Cosan, Penske-Ford, 0. 31. Marie Andretti, Wildon-Casworth, 0.

### that he might have got by me right So Johncock got a break. About

## Indy Finish

INDIANAPOLIS (AP) — The finishing order of Sunday's Indianapolis 500 by driver, chassis-en-

7. Jim Hickman, March-Cosworth, 187; 152.662. 8. Johnny Rutherland, Chapernal-Cosworth, 87: 154.917.

21. George Saloer, Morch-Cosworth, 87.
22. Danny Ongole, Interspector-Cosworth, 62.
23. Jerry Sneva, Morch-Cosworth, 63.
24. Chef Fillia, Eggle-Cosworth, 63.
25. Pete Holsmer, Eggle-Chevy, 38.
24. Tony Bettenhousen, March-Cosworth, 57.
27. Detmis Firestone, Eggle-Milloden, 37.
28. Geoff Stephens, March-Cosworth, 49.

Son Diego 01D 801 001 2—5 11 2 St. Louis 000 000 003 3—6 11 4 Loliur, Lucos (7), Chiffer (18) and Swisher, T.Kennedy (8); LuPoist, Bair (9), Suffer (10)

126 001 109 010 0-4 14 3 Prisouren 12 000 000 019 1-7 12 2 Gote, Brekning (3), Lavelle (6), Minton (6), Borr (12) and Mov. Bresly (6), Rossom (18); Rhoden, Scurry (6), Tekulve (7), E.Romo (9), Niemann (11), Seloman (13) and Nicosle, T.Peno (12), W-Selomen 2-4, L.Borr, 1-1, HR— Pittsburgh, J.Roy (3), AMÉRICAN LEAGUE

Battimore 000 000 000—0 Gott, R.L.Jackson (7) and Whitt; Pai T.Mariinez (9) and Dempsey. W-Gott, 1-2, L-Poimer, 2-1 Chicago Cleveland Patrier, 2-1.
Chicage 919 010 000—2 9 2
Cleveland 003 000 16x—4 7 0
Lome, Hickey (7), Escarrego (8) ond Fisk;
Borker and Hassey, W.—Barter, 4-2, L.—L,con, 4-1.
HRs.—Cleveland, Thernton (13), Harrett (10). 103 200 608 2-8 12 and Wynegar; Williams, Pacello (4), R.Davis (8), Borts (7) and Laudner, Botera (8), W— Gassage, 2-2, L.—Borts, 0-1, HRs—New York, sos City

Texast 211 000 011 == 1 1 0
Creel, Armstrone (5). Hood (6) and Quirk;
Medich and Werner. W.—Medich, 3-5, L.—Creel, 11. HRs.—Texast. Sample 2 (2), Hostetler (1). 105 202 000-5 4 1

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### What's Up With Watt?

WASHINGTON —"Who's on first?" "No, Watt's on first."

'Who is What?" "Watt is the secretary of the interior. He wants to sell all the mineral rights on federal lands."

What for?" thought 'I Don't Know' was

on second." 'Watt's on second, too. He's 🦪 touching all the bases."

What be on first and second?" Because he is playing both ends against the mid-

Who is on third?"

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"What for?" "Because Watt doesn't believe you should support large tracts of wilderness which don't produce one nickel for the government." "If Watt is on first and second.

Buchwald

#### U.S. Black Unit In World War I **Honored Again**

New York Times Service NEW YORK - They fought in the trenches for 191 days - longer than any other U.S. unit. They never lost a foot of ground or had a single soldier captured, though 1,500 died. But they were not allowed to light beside their countrymen because they were black. So the men of the 369th Infantry

Regiment fought with the French in World War I. And the French awarded the regiment the Croix de Guerre and 171 individual medals.

Sunday, a few survivors of the 369th were honored again in a quiet ceremony. Marking the 65th an-niversary of the American involvement in the war, the French mili-tary attaché at the United Nations re-awarded the French Medal of Honor to four men at the 369th

Armory in Harlem.
"The 369th participated in most of the hardest fighting," said the attache, Brig. Gen. Michel de Noray, recalling the bravery of the regiment and its many casualties.

The enemy called them the Hell Fighters. We thank them again for all that they did."

"Watt is on third." "Why is he on third?" "Because he thinks there is oil

and gas under it. He's just leased it to you-know-who." "I don't know who." "It doesn't matter who, as long

as they pay royalties to Watt." "If Watt is on first, second and third who is at shortstop?" "No one is at shortstop because it's being strip-mined for coal."
"Can What do that?"

"I don't know." "If What is playing all the bases then Who is on the mound?" Who is not on the mound. Watt won't let anybody on the mound because he's the only one

who can pitch to the mining inter-

"Let me get this straight What is on first. What is on second, and What is on third and What is also pitching to the coal companies. Then Who is catching?"

'You're wrong again. Watt is catching."
"What is he catching?"

"Hell from the environmentalists, the Sierra Club, the National Audubon Society, and National Wildlife Federation." "What for?"

"Because he won't play ball with

"Who is in the outfield?" 'No. Watt is in the outlield. He's trying to sell it to private developers for resort condomini-

"How can you have a game if you sell the outfield?" "Who knows?"

"Isn't there an umpire to call What out when he's off base?" "Watt says he's the umpire and he calls them as he sees them." 'Why doesn't someone kick dirt

"Because the president keeps cheering him on from the side." "What president?"

"Watt's president." "I thought Rengan was presi-

"He is. Reagan is Watt's president.

"You mean What doesn't have to follow the book as long as Reagan eggs him on?"
"Watt makes up his own rules as

he goes along."
"He sounds like a foul ball."

"He's a hit with the people who hate conservationists. What's going to happen to all

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# Dissident Psychiatrist

'Very Largely the History of Lies,' Says Dr. Thomas Szasz

atrists don't make the distinction. Psychiatrists claim that schizophrenia, depression, alcoholism, smoking and so on are diseases but where's the evidence? Every 10 years they have different Szasz would be the first to admit

By James Lardner

WASHINGTON — Psychia-

picked up a number of vulgar

Americanisms in the 44 years

since he came from his native

Hungary, but there is one every-

day phrase he refuses to adopt -

one so offensive, to his ears, that he has swom his life to the cause

The phrase is "mental illness."

ple, and that they do illogical and

their nonsmooth lives. But the

such people are ipso facto "ill" --

suffering from a condition to be identified and treated by trained

members of the medical profes-

sion - or whether they have

merely bungled life in ways that

psychiatrists, yoga instructors,

anthropologists, novelists and bartender-philosophers may all

be equally well or equally poorly

Hinckley Case

Take the case of would-be presidential assassin John W. Hinck-

ley Jr. To call someone like

Hinckley crazy "is a tautology,"

says Szasz, because "you are simply plumbing the meaning of what people mean by 'crazy' to-day in America." But he rejects

the equation of craziness and

nonresponsibility. The prosecu-tion argument (that Hinckley was

sane and responsible when he did

his deed) and the defense argu-

ment (that he was insane and

nonresponsible) are "symmetrical

lies" and "equally ridiculous," he

says. Both sides are engaged in "bambocaling the jury that there is something medical and scientif-

And the bamboozle, according

to Szasz, is one of the tried-and-

true techniques of psychiatry. "I would say that the history of psychiatry is very largely the history of lies," he says, the words popping across his small office with the force of billiard shots. "The

people who make the lies may be-

lieve them, but they are lies never-theless. Patients lie and psychia-

trists lie. When the patients lie.

we call them delusion. When the psychiatrists lie, we call them psy-

ic going on

chiatric theories.

equipped to explain.

of purging it from the language.

trist Thomas Szasz has

that some people get along less smoothly in life than other peo-"In some ways mental illness is very similar to the idea of being destructive things in the course of possessed by devils. People think there is such great progress, but question, in his mind, is whether it's really not very different. In religion there is the business of getting this thing out of the person with exorcism, prayer and so forth. Now we get this thing out of a person with psychotherapy."
Szasz's name has appeared on 17 books and hundreds of essays,

articles and monographs adding up to an encyclopedic assault on his profession. He has written most of them in Syracuse, N.Y., where, since 1956, he has been a teacher and practitioner of psychiatry at the Upstate Medical

Center of the State University of Now the lay person might find it odd that someone so dubious about psychiatry — and about its founding father, Sigmund Freud, whom Szasz refers to as "a fraud-

ulent phrenologist and crypto-Jewish cult leader" - should have chosen this particular livelihood. Some of Szasz's fellow psychiatrists find it more than odd and, in their defense, they have excellent grounds for wishing he had gone into some other field.

For ever since "The Myth of Mental Illness," the 1960 book in which Szasz first itemized his complaints, he has been renting his services as an expert witness (at a rate of \$2,000 a day and expenses) to any mental patient attempting to gain his freedom and/or sue the psychiatrist in-volved in taking it away. "And I'm proud of this." says Szasz, I look upon this strictly as slavery I don't believe that in a free soci ety anybody should be deprived of his liberty on any ground other than accusation, trial and being found guilty of a criminal charge - a view that has prevailed with many a judge and jury in recent

"In science, in medicine," he says, "a physician makes a dis-"I have no objection to psychiatry between consenting adults," tinction between a known disease and a putative disease — that is, says Szasz, "just as I am in favor 'I think this is a disease, but I haven't got any evidence.' Psychiand religion between consenting

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GREAT BRITAIN



Psychiatrist Thomas Szasz

adults." But "I don't think psychiatry would survive if it were restricted to consenting interventions, because it is based entirely on slavery, ideologically and practically and economically.

In the early '60s, these attitudes and the actions that accompanied them led to what Szasz calls the "big blow-up," commencing when the New York State com-missioner of mental hygiene delicately advised Szasz's employer, the State University of New York, to re-evaluate his services. Szasz credits his survival only to the fact that he had tenure and "was as intelligent and as pugna-cious a Hungarian Jew as I am."

#### Medical Model

All that is "ancient history" now. His colleagues have grown accustomed to his face, and while they're about it, to his quick tongue, to his smartly tailored wardrobe, and to a group of man-ual and digital babits that, in anyone who wasn't a psychiatrist would probably be called "neurotic" — e.g., scraping off pieces of Molson Ale label with a fingernail and stuffing them, one by one, into the empty bottle.

The medical model for examining problems of the mind arose, Szasz believes, for sound historical reasons - to bring an element of tolerance and compassion to the treatment of human aberration. But in the battle for acceptance, the theorists of Freud's time resorted to what Szasz regards as deceptive advertising - couching guesses and flights of fancy in the language of hard scientific fact and that process, he argues, has

taken on a life of its own. "The American Psychiatric Association is using I don't know how many millions of dollars of its money," he says, "for a legal effort to make sure that only psychiatrists get government funds, and not psychologists or social workers, no matter how compe-tent. Erik Erikson or Bruno Bettelheim? They're not competent, they're not MDs. The medical model is in the last analysis a guild model, a labor union model. It's a Jimmy Hoffa model. Who can drive a truck? It doesn't matter how well you drive it. It's who belongs to the club."

The leaders of the American psychiatric establishment have had long experience in delending themselves against Szasz's artilthemselves against Szasz's artil-lery attacks, and they do so with impressive calm. "He's a practic-ing psychiatrist who has a point of view which is expressed vividly and with great force," says Miles F. Shore, professor of psychiatry at Harvard. "Any live field which is dealing mich persons is great has dealing with serious issues has people with a variety of points of view. In this country, they have a right to be heard, to be evaluated and to help keep people's think-ing straight." As for Szasz's comments on APA lobbying, "I don't know that the APA has tried to derogate or play down other mental health professions so much as it has tried to present to public bodies what psychiatrists do in a positive sense," says Shore, a member of the APA's public affairs board. "Other professional groups do that too. I think that's

The attempt to place the imprimatur of science upon essentially subjective skills and causes has become more and more pervasive in recent years, Szasz believes, doesn't matter how con leading to a broad menace he are the rest of the way."

a legitimate activity of a profes-

calls "the medicalization of life." Consider — from the Szaszian nerspective — the evidence: Schoolchildren are routinely

given amphetamines - "government-issued poison," according to Szasz - for hyperactivity, while criminals and mental patients receive state-subsidized Thorazine, Valium and other psychoactive drugs — a "chemical

• The APA has discovered the existence of several new mental illnesses, including "Tobacco Use Disorder" and "Academic Underachievement Disorder."

• The sexologists William Masters and Virginia Johnson prescribe masturbation as therapy - for a new ailment they have christened "masturbatory orgasmic deficiency."

In these bulletins, Szasz sees a rowing infatuation with the idea hat "decisions are somehow secreted by the brain just as sugar is secreted by the kidney when you have diabetes. It's not a decision. It comes out . . . I do believe in free will. I believe that what people do cannot be the proper subject matter of some kind of deterministic investigation. People can make choices and ought to be held responsible in various ways for what they do

Psychotherapy can help people make those choices, says Szasz, but I mean psychotherapy in the old fashioned commonterm — people talking seriously about their life's problems. Freud didn't discover that. The Socratic dialogue would be a much better

example." People with problems, says Szasz, should be free to seek help from the source of their choosing - or no help at all, if they prefer As a result of such sentiments, he has been portrayed as a cold-blooded libertarian who looks with approval on all human quirks and misfortunes. But Szasz sees himself as "someone who is trying to think reasonably and sionately about very complicated problems."

He does not claim that all behavior is equally good, he insists, only that "there aren't two kinds of people - mentally ill and everybody else. There are just people." That is psychiatry's underlying mistake, in the Szaszian anal-"I like to compare it to the man who gets up in the morning and starts to button his shirt," he says. "If you button the first buttophole to the second button, it doesn't matter how careful you

**PEOPLE** Bing Crosby Auction Brings In \$300,000

Kathryn Crosby says it was

"wonderful" that so many fans of her late husband, Bing, would take the time to join in the four-day anction of his personal belonging.
The fans spent \$300,000 in picking up 1,400 lots, some of which included several items. "I want to thank everybody for coming.

Mrs. Crosby said at the conclusion of the auction at Butterfield's in San Francisco. The last item was a green Austrian hat which an uni-dentified bidder obtained for \$200 Two platinum recordings of Bing's "Silent Night" went for \$1,700 each. One marked the 200 milhonth sale of the record, and the other the 300 millionth. Ann Tole, buying for Barry Gibb of the Bee Gees singing group, obtained Bing's personal Golf National Trail Putter for \$7,500. Bing died while playing golf in Spain in 1977, and his wife decided on the auction as a "celebration" to hon-or him. Six of Bing's rosaries went or mini. Six of ming a tosains went, for \$80. Movie posters for "White Christmas" and his "Road" pictures with Bob Hope went for \$150 to \$300. His desk sold for \$1,800. and his wastebasket for \$350. Somebody paid \$250 for a photo signed by Jimmy Durante.

When the Rev. Theodore M. Hesburgh approached the podium to accept an honorary degree from Loyola Marymount University in Los Angles, he also closed in on a record set by Herbert Hoover. His 88th honorary doctorate put the University of Notre Dame president just two steps from getting his name in the Guinness Book of World Records — as holder of the largest number of honorary sheepskins ever awarded to one person. This month, he will receive is 89th degree, from Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital in Philadelphia, tying the all-time record now held by Hoover. Shortly after that, Hesburgh will receive is 90th bonorary doctorate, from Kalamazoo College, and will set a record of his own. Raod Wallenberg, the Swedish diplomat credited with saving thousands of Hungarian Jews from the Nazis in 1944, will win the 1982 Freedom Award in absentia June 28 at the annual Freedom Festival Awards luncheon in Detroit. Wallenberg was taken prisoner by the Russians after World War II and his fate is unknown. His award will be accepted by former Swedish Supreme Court Justice Ingrid Garde Windemar.

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